

# AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY

## Division of Environmental Chemistry

### Preprints of Extended Abstracts

Presented at the

## 220th ACS National Meeting Washington, D.C.

### August 20-24, 2000 Vol. 40 No.2

#### ■ SYMPOSIA

- ▶ Organizers
- General Papers
  - ▶ M.L. Trehy
- Sequestration of Organic Solutes in Natural Organic Matter and Mineral Aggregates
  - ▶ C.J. Werth and E.J. LeBoeuf
- Electrochemical Methods for the Environmental Analysis of Trace Metal Biogeochemistry
  - ▶ T.F. Rozan and M. Taillefert
- Scientific Uncertainty and Risk Management (Cosponsored with the ACS Committee for Environmental Improvement)
  - ▶ J.H. Exner and M.L. Trehy
- Membrane Separation Processes in Aquatic Systems
  - ▶ M. Elimelech, G.L. Amy and M. Clark
- Chemical-Biological Interactions in Contaminant Fate (Cosponsored with the Division of Geochemistry)
  - ▶ P.G. Tratnyek, P. Adriaens and E.E. Roden
- Chemical Speciation and Reactivity in Water Chemistry and Water Technology: A Symposium in Honor of James J. Morgan
  - ▶ J. Hering and J.L. Schnoor
- Environmental Chemistry Awards Symposium
  - ▶ T.A. Anderson
- Environmental Chemistry: Emphasis on EPA and EPA Supported Research
  - ▶ R.L. Lipnick and B. Karn



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# Preprints of Extended Abstracts

Presented  
at the  
220th ACS National Meeting

Washington, DC  
August 20-24, 2000

Volume 40 No. 2

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Division of Environmental Chemistry, Inc.  
American Chemical Society

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**Division of Environmental Chemistry  
American Chemical Society**

The Division of Environmental Chemistry was established as a Division of the American Chemical Society in 1913, as the Division of Water, Sewage, and Sanitation Chemistry. (The name was changed in 1959). The objectives of the Division are to promote research, disseminate information and improve education and public awareness regarding the chemistry of the environment, in all of its aspects. In addition, the Division provides assistance to the American Chemical Society and its committees and divisions in matters regarding the environment.

In fulfillment of the above objectives, the Division sponsors symposia at the two annual meetings of the American Chemical Society. These symposia are organized by volunteers from the Division under the guidance of the program chair. For information on upcoming symposia at national meetings or to volunteer to organize a symposia, contact the **Program Chair**:

**Michael L. Trehly**  
Solutia Inc.  
P.O. Box 66760  
St. Louis, MO 61366-6760  
314-674-1515

Extended abstracts of papers presented in symposia sponsored by the Division of Environmental Chemistry are published twice each year by the Division. These extended abstracts generally are two to four pages in length and contain data, figures and references. The extended abstracts appear in "Preprints of Extended Abstracts...", which are sent to all members of the Division as part of their benefits of membership. Copies of this volume and previous volumes are available from the **Publication Chair**:

**Ruth A. Hathaway**  
1810 Georgia St.  
Cape Girardeau, MO 63701-3816  
573-334-3827

Membership in the Division of Environmental Chemistry is open to all members and National Affiliates of the American Chemical Society upon request to the Secretary of the Division and payment of dues. A person who is not a member or National Affiliate but wishes to participate in the activities of the Division may become a Division Affiliate provided that person is not a chemist or chemical engineer, resides in the United States, and pays all dues. For information regarding membership in the Division or the American Chemical Society, contact the **Business Office**:

**Ruth A. Hathaway**  
1810 Georgia St.  
Cape Girardeau, MO 63701-3816  
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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## Volume 40 No. 2

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<b>Division Executive Committee</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>Division Activities at the National Meeting</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>Schedule of Upcoming Symposia and Abstract Deadlines</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>Awards</b>	<b>x</b>
Distinguished Service Awards	xii
Graduate Student Awards for 2000	xiii
Graduate Student Awards for 1999	xiii
Graduate Student Paper Awards for 2000	xiv
Graduate Student Paper Awards for 1999	xiv
<b>Books Available from ACS Books, Based on Division Symposia</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>Book Available from Ann Arbor Press, Based on Division Symposia</b>	<b>xvi</b>
<b>Book Available from Kluwer/Plenum, Based on Division Symposia</b>	<b>xvi</b>
<b>Back Volumes of Preprints</b>	<b>xvii</b>

## Symposia

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<b>Organizers and Symposia Introductions</b>	<b>xx</b>
<b>Table of Contents for Extended Abstracts</b>	<b>xxv</b>
General Papers	1
Sequestration of Organic Solutes in Natural Organic Matter and Mineral Aggregates	109
Electrochemical Methods for the Environmental Analysis of Trace Metal Biogeochemistry	243
Scientific Uncertainty and Risk Management (Cosponsored with the ACS Committee for Environmental Improvement)	268
Membrane Separation Processes in Aquatic Systems	280
Chemical-Biological Interactions in Contaminant Fate (Cosponsored with the Division of Geochemistry)	311
Chemical Speciation and Reactivity in Water Chemistry and Water Technology: A Symposium in Honor of James J. Morgan	475
Environmental Chemistry Awards Symposium	684
Environmental Chemistry: Emphasis on EPA and EPA Supported Research	696
<b>Author Index</b>	<b>797</b>

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE**

The Executive Committee is the governing body for the Division of Environmental Chemistry. The committee regularly addresses programming for future National meetings, membership dues and benefits, finances, and involvement of the Division in environmental activities of the American Chemical Society and related organizations. All members of the Division are encourage to participate in the governance of the Division.

**The Executive Committee meeting will begin at 7:00 PM on Sunday, August 20, 2000  
in the Lafayette Park Room at the Grand Hyatt.  
All Division members are invited to attend.**

**OFFICERS**

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**COMMITTEE CHAIRS**

<b>Awards</b>	<b>Glenn C. Miller</b> Dept of Environmental & Resource Sciences, MS 199 University of Nevada - Reno Reno, NV 89557 775-784-4108	<b>Nominating</b>	<b>Robert W. Paddock</b>  see address above
<b>Editor, EnvirofACS</b>	<b>Larry H. Keith</b> Waste Policy Institute Suite 2100 2000 Kraft Dr. Blacksburg, VA 24060 540-557-6095	<b>Program</b>	<b>Michael L. Trehy</b>  see address above
<b>Editor, ES&amp;T</b>	<b>William H. Glaze</b> Carolina Environmental Program University of North Carolina Miller Hall, Campus Box #1105 Chapel Hill, NC 27599 919-966-9921	<b>Publications</b> <b>Books</b>	<b>Victor Turoski</b>  see address above
<b>Division Business</b> <b>Office Manager</b>	<b>Ruth A. Hathaway</b> 1810 Georgia St. Cape Girardeau, MO 63701 573-334-3827 573-334-2551 fax		
<b>Division Web Site</b> <b>General</b>	<a href="http://acs-envchem.duq.edu">http://acs-envchem.duq.edu</a>		
<b>Division Web Site</b> <b>Program</b>	<a href="http://gemini.tntech.edu/~mjjw5030/acspage.html">http://gemini.tntech.edu/~mjjw5030/acspage.html</a>		

## Division of Environmental Chemistry Activities during the Washington National Meeting

### Technical Sessions:

<b>Symposia:</b>	<b>Sunday-Thursday,</b>
<b>Division Poster Session:</b>	<b>Sunday</b> Evening, Grand Hyatt, 5:15-7:00 p.m.
<b>Division Poster Session:</b>	<b>Monday</b> Evening, Grand Hyatt, 5:15-7:00 p.m.
<b>Division Poster Session/Social Hour:</b>	<b>Wednesday</b> Evening, Grand Hyatt, 5:00-7:00 p.m.
<b>ACS Sci-Mix</b>	<b>Monday</b> Evening, Convention Center, 8:00 - 10:00 p.m.

### Division Business:

<b>Long Range Planning Committee:</b> The future of the Division is discussed and planned. Issues dealing with membership, finances, and programs may be discussed. All members of the Division are welcome and encouraged to participate.	<b>Sunday</b> Afternoon, Lafayette Park Room, Grand Hyatt, 2:30-5:30 p.m.
<b>Program Planning Committee:</b> Future symposia topics are considered and discussed. All members interested in participating in the technical session planning for the Division are encouraged to attend this meeting	<b>Sunday</b> Afternoon, Lafayette Park Room, Grand Hyatt, 2:30-5:30 p.m.
<b>Executive Committee Meeting:</b> Financial and program issues are addressed and decided in this meeting. All members of the Division are encouraged to attend.	<b>Sunday</b> Evening, Lafayette Park Room, Grand Hyatt, 7:00-10:00 p.m.
<b>Division Business Meeting:</b> This is the official meeting at which nominations and other Division actions that must be approved by the membership are presented and voted upon.	<b>Monday</b> Evening, Grand Hyatt, 5:00 - 5:30 p.m.

### Division Social Events:

<b>Social Hour and Dinner:</b> All members and their guests are invited. We select the restaurant for its quality and atmosphere. You will have the opportunity to meet with other Division members in a relaxing atmosphere.	<b>Tuesday</b> Evening, BET on Jazz Restaurant 730 11th St., NW <b>Social Hour:</b> 6:30-7:30 p.m. (COD)
<b>Tickets must be purchased by Monday, August 21.</b> Tickets can be purchased at the meeting registration area or at the Division Desk.	<b>Dinner:</b> 7:30 p.m. \$56 per person

## Division of Environmental Chemistry

### Activities during the Washington National Meeting

Event	Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs
Long Range, Program Planning, and Executive Committee Meetings					
Division Business Meeting					
Division Social Hour and Dinner (BET on Jazz Restaurant)					
ACS Sci-Mix					
<b>Division Symposia</b>					
Division Poster Session/Social Hour					
General Papers					
Sequestration of Organic Solutes in Natural Organic Matter and Mineral Aggregates					
Electrochemical Methods for the Environmental Analysis of Trace Metal Biogeochemistry					
Scientific Uncertainty and Risk Management (Cosponsored with the ACS Committee for Environmental Improvement)					
Membrane Separation Processes in Aquatic Systems					
Chemical-Biological Interactions in Contaminant Fate (cosponsored with Division of Geochemistry)					
Chemical Speciation and Reactivity in Water Chemistry and Water Technology: A Symposium in Honor of James J. Morgan					
Environmental Chemistry Awards Symposium					
Environmental Chemistry: Emphasis on EPA and EPA Supported Research					

**For changes in times or events, please stop at the Division Information Desk, which will be located in the Grand Hyatt, near the Division's Symposia.**

## DIVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY

Listed below are upcoming symposia scheduled for the Division of Environmental Chemistry at future National ACS meetings. If you are interested in presenting a paper at a symposium or assisting in symposia organization, please contact the appropriate symposium organizer listed below or the Program Chair: Michael L. Trehy, Solutia Inc., P.O. Box 66760, St. Louis, MO 61366-6760; Phone (314) 674-1515, Fax (314) 674-5640, [mltreh@solutia.com](mailto:mltreh@solutia.com). Papers should be sent to the Environmental Division Office: Ruth A. Hathaway, 1810 Georgia St., Cape Girardeau, MO 63701-3816; Phone (573)334-3827, Fax (573)334-2551, [scifair@semovm.semo.edu](mailto:scifair@semovm.semo.edu).

### **SAN DIEGO, APRIL 1-5, 2001**

The Online Abstract Submittal System (OASys) is now available for instant paper submissions at [www.acs.org/meetings](http://www.acs.org/meetings). If you do not have web access, please send one original hardcopy abstract form to the individual listed. Original plus 2 copies of extended abstract should be sent to respective symposium organizers. Deadlines: Electronic submittals by November 27, 2000. Hardcopy submittals must be received by November 1, 2000. All general papers will be presented in the Division's poster session. The [Extended Abstract Instructions](#). Links to this and other important meeting information are also available on the [ACS Environmental Division Program Web Page](#).

#### **General Papers.**

- M.L. Trehy (see above)

#### **ACS Award for Creative Advances in Environmental Science & Technology (Sponsored by Air Products & Chemicals, Inc.)**

- R.A. Hathaway (see above)

#### **Biogeochemistry of Environmentally Important Trace Elements.**

- Y. Cai, Department of Chemistry and Southeast Environmental Research Center, Florida International University, University Park, Miami, FL 33199; (305) 348-6210, Fax (305) 348-3772, [cai@fiu.edu](mailto:cai@fiu.edu).

#### **Elegant Analytical Chemistry Applied to Environmental Problems — A Practical Symposium.**

- V. Turoski, 345 East Wisconsin Ave., Neenah, WI 54956; (920) 729-9281, [vturoski@execpc.com](mailto:vturoski@execpc.com).
- J. Plude, Department of Environmental and Analytical Chemistry, University of Wisconsin - Oshkosh Campus, 800 Algoma Blvd., Oshkosh, WI 54901; (414) 424-7098, Fax (414) 424-7317, [plude@uwosh.edu](mailto:plude@uwosh.edu).

#### **Environmental Trends.**

- T.L. Wade, Texas A&M University, Geochemical and Environmental Research Group, 833 Graham Road, College Station, TX 77845; (979) 862-2323 ext 134, Fax (979) 862-2361, [terry@gerg.tamu.edu](mailto:terry@gerg.tamu.edu)

#### **Field Analytical Chemistry: Techniques, Technologies, and Applications.**

- E. Koglin, U.S. EPA, P.O. Box 93478, Las Vegas, NV 89193-3478; (702) 798-2432, Fax (702) 798-2261, [koglin.eric@epa.gov](mailto:koglin.eric@epa.gov)
- L.H. Keith, Waste Policy Institute, Suite 2100, 2000 Kraft Drive, Blacksburg, VA 24060-6354; (540) 557-6095, Fax (540) 557-6043, [Larry\\_Keith@wpi.org](mailto:Larry_Keith@wpi.org)
- W.H. Batschelet, Air Force Center for Environmental Excellence (HQ AFCCEE/ERC), 3207 North Road, Brooks AFB, TX 78235-5363; (210) 536-5658, Fax (210) 536-5989, [william.batschelet@hqafcee.brooks.af.mil](mailto:william.batschelet@hqafcee.brooks.af.mil)
- D. Crumbling, U.S. EPA, Technology Innovation Office, MS/5102G, Ariel Rios Building, 1200 Pennsylvania Ave. NW, Washington, DC 20460; (703) 603-0643, Fax (703) 603-9135, [crumbling.deanna@epa.gov](mailto:crumbling.deanna@epa.gov)

**Molecular Biology Tools in Environmental Engineering Microbiology.**

- R.L. Ely, Department of Chemical Engineering, Environmental Engineering Program, Yale University, P.O. Box 208286, New Haven, CT 06520-8286; (203) 432-4386, Fax (203) 432-2881, [roger.ely@yale.edu](mailto:roger.ely@yale.edu)
- A.M. Spormann, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Stanford University, Terman Engineering Center, M-27, Stanford, CA 94305-4020; (650) 723-3668, Fax (650) 725-3164, [spormann@ce.stanford.edu](mailto:spormann@ce.stanford.edu)
- D.A. Stahl, Department of Civil Engineering, Northwestern University, 2145 Sheridan Road, Evanston, IL 60208; (847) 491-4997, Fax (847) 491-4011, [d-stahl@nwu.edu](mailto:d-stahl@nwu.edu).

**Nuclear Weapons and the Chemical Sciences: Perspectives on Health, Environmental, Moral, and Policy Questions.**

- L.K. Moret, Past President, Association for Women Geoscientists, 80 Terrace Drive, Concord, CA 94518; phone/FAX (925) 609-9650, [leurenmoret@yahoo.com](mailto:leurenmoret@yahoo.com)
- A.I Toupadakis, Western States Legal Foundation, 1440 Broadway, Suite 500, Oakland, CAJ 94612; (925) 454-3357, [toupadakis@home.com](mailto:toupadakis@home.com)

**CHICAGO, IL, AUGUST 26-30, 2001**

The Online Abstract Submittal System (OASys) is now available for instant paper submissions at [www.acs.org/meetings](http://www.acs.org/meetings). If you do not have web access, please send one original hardcopy abstract form to the individual listed. Original plus 2 copies of extended abstract should be sent to respective symposium organizers. Deadlines: Electronic submittals by April 11, 2001. Hardcopy submittals must be received by March 28, 2001. All general papers will be presented in the Division's poster session. The [Extended Abstract Instructions](#) are available on the Web. Links to this and other important meeting information are also available on the [ACS Environmental Division Program Page](#).

**General Papers.**

- M.L. Trehly (see above)

**Environmental Chemistry Awards Symposium.**

- T. Anderson, The Institute of Environmental and Human Health, Texas Tech University, P.O. Box 41163, Lubbock, TX 79409-1163, (806)885-4549 ext. 231, Fax (806)885-4577, [tanderson@ttu.edu](mailto:tanderson@ttu.edu)

**Themes in Potable Water Chemistry.**

- E.T. Urbansky, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, National Risk Management Research Laboratory, Water Supply and Water Resources Division, 26 West Martin Luther King Drive, MS-681, Cincinnati, OH 45268; (513) 569-7655, Fax (513) 569-7658, [urbansky.edward@epa.gov](mailto:urbansky.edward@epa.gov).

**The Environmental Chemistry Division  
of the  
American Chemical Society**

**Presents the Following Awards in Recognition of Excellence  
in the Environmental Sciences:**

- | **Distinguished Service Award** (sustained and distinguished contributions to the field of environmental chemistry and to the Division)
- | **Certificate of Merit** (first notable presentation)
- | **Kenneth G. Hancock Memorial Scholarship in Green Chemistry** (contribution in green chemistry)
- | **Graduate Student Award** (excellence in graduate studies)
- | **Graduate Student Research Paper Award** (excellence in research and presentation)

**Distinguished Service Award**

Members of the Division who demonstrate continued and active participation in the Division and in environmental chemistry will be considered for this award. The nominee must have been a member of the Division for at least ten years and active through presentations at and organization of symposia, effective work on Division committees, regular attendance and participation at National meetings, holding office in the Division and a general attitude and willingness to help in the Divisional work. The award is presented annually at the Fall ACS meeting.

**Certificate of Merit Award**

A certificate of merit award is given for a notable first appearance before the Environmental Division. If you are planning to make your first presentation at a National American Chemical Society meeting, please notify the Program Chair at the same time you submit your ACS abstract forms and Extended Abstract.

**For further information regarding the Distinguished Service Award, the Edward Bartow Award, the Fraser Johnstone Award, or the Certificate of Merit, contact: Glenn C. Miller, Dept. of Environmental & Resource Sciences, MS 199, University of Nevada-Reno, Reno, NV 89557, (775)784-4108.**

**Kenneth G. Hancock Memorial Scholarship in Green Chemistry**

To honor his contributions in the field of Green Chemistry, Dr. Hancock's colleagues from academia, government, and industry established the Kenneth G. Hancock Memorial Scholarship in Green Chemistry, offered under the auspices of the American Chemical Society's (ACS's) Division of Environmental Chemistry. The Kenneth G. Hancock Memorial Scholarship is awarded annually in conjunction with the Presidential Green Chemistry Challenge Awards Ceremony, administered by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) at the annual Green Chemistry and Engineering Conference sponsored by EPA, ACS, and other chemical organizations associated with industry, government, and academia. The scholarship provides national recognition for outstanding student contributions to furthering the goals of Green Chemistry (i.e., the research, development, and implementation of fundamental and innovative chemical technologies that incorporate the principles of Green Chemistry into chemical design, manufacture, and use, and that have the potential to be utilized in achieving national pollution prevention goals). The Kenneth G. Hancock Memorial Scholarship is open to all undergraduate and graduate students.

**For further information regarding the Kenneth G. Hancock Memorial Scholarship in Green Chemistry,**

**contact: Tracy Williamson, Office of Pollution Prevention and Toxics (Mail Code 7406), U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 401 M Street, SW, Washington DC 20460, (202)260-2659.**

### **Graduate Student Award in Environmental Chemistry**

The Division of Environmental Chemistry sponsors up to 25 annual awards to full-time graduate students currently enrolled in a United States educational institution in chemistry, environmental engineering or other programs emphasizing environmental chemistry. These students must have completed one full year of graduate study at their current institution by the date of announcement of the awards (January or February).

The award is based upon students' records in course work, evidence of research productivity, and on statements from graduate faculty advisors. Primary emphasis will be given to the students' potential for future contributions as professionals in environmental chemistry. The application for the award is submitted by the graduate students' faculty advisors.

Graduate students who receive the award will receive a one year membership in the Division of Environmental Chemistry (which includes the Preprints of Extended Abstracts for the two National meetings and the Division newsletter, EnvirofACS) and a one year subscription to Environmental Science & Technology. Awardees will be publicized in the Preprints, ES&T and EnvirofACS.

### **Graduate Student Research Paper Award**

The Division of Environmental Chemistry also sponsors the Graduate Student Research Paper Award, the highest honor granted by the Division for students. Up to five awards are presented annually. All graduate students enrolled full-time in chemistry, environmental engineering or other programs emphasizing environmental chemistry are eligible.

The research paper must be relevant to environmental chemistry, the student must be the first and major author, and the work must have been done while attending the student's current institution. The paper may have been submitted to a journal at the time of submission, but it should not have already been published or presented at another meeting.

Graduate students who receive this award will present their papers at the American Chemical Society National meeting in the Fall. Each awardee will also receive a \$500 cash award at the Environmental Division Dinner at the national meeting, a one year membership in the Environmental Division, and recognition in EnvirofACS, the newsletter of the Division and in ES&T.

Application materials and announcements regarding the Graduate Student Award in Environmental Chemistry and the Graduate Student Research Paper Award are distributed in the Fall of each year. If you do not receive the announcement or have **further questions regarding eligibility or application requirements, contact: Todd A. Anderson, The Institute of Environmental and Human Health, Texas Tech University, P.O. Box 41163, Lubbock, TX 79409-1163, (806)885-4549 ext 231, Fax (806)885-4577, [tanderson@ttu.edu](mailto:tanderson@ttu.edu).**

**Division of Environmental Chemistry  
Distinguished Service Award Winners**

1957	W.D. Collins A.N. Buswell Edward Bartow A.S. Behrman R.C. Bardwell	1977	Alvin P. Black John J. Dwyer J. Carrell Morris
1958	F.W. Mohlman W.D. Hatfield	1978	Robert A. Baker Aaron A. Rosen
1959	J.R. Baylis D.K. French	1979	Frank M. Middleton C. Ellen Gonter
1960	C.S. Howard O.M. Smith	1984	Nina I. McClelland Donald F. Adams John I. Tealsey
1961	William Steriker Fred Lindsey	1985	Lawrence H. Keith Leslie B. Laird Roger A. Minear
1962	Hovhaness Heukelekian L.D. Betz	1986	Robert L. Jolley
1963	William Allan Moore William L. Lamar	1987	Herbert E. Allen
1965	Louis F. Warrick Clair S. Boruff	1988	J. Donald Johnson
1967	S. Ken Love Richard D. Hoak	1989	Gordon E. Bellen
1968	John J. Maguire H. Gladys Swope	1990	Irwin H. (Mel) Suffet V. Dean Adams
1969	Hilding B. Gustafson Henry C. Marks	1992	Richard G. Zepp
1970	George Hatch A.A. Berk	1998	Alan W. Elzerman
1971	J. Fred Wilkes T.E. Larson	1999	Jurgen Exner
1972	Robert Ingols Calvin Calmon		
1973	James P. Lodge, Jr. S. Charles Caruso		
1975	Henry C. Bramer Benjamin F. Willey Louis F. Wirth, Jr. Francis L. Estes		

**Graduate Student Award Winners for 2000**  
Sponsored by the Division of Environmental Chemistry

<b>Name</b>	<b>Advisor</b>	<b>Graduate Program</b>
Joel Bandstra	Paul Tratnyek	Oregon Graduate Institute
Paul Hartmann	James Quinn	University of Rhode Island
Haojiang Zhou	Yuefeng Xie	Penn State Harrisburg
Katrice Lippa	A. Lynn Roberts	Johns Hopkins University
C. Andrew Ramsburg	Kurt Pennell	Georgia Institute of Technology
Sarunya Hengpraprom	Cindy Lee	Clemson University
Alexa Rihana	Peter Adriaens	University of Michigan
Jens-Uwe Kuhn	Richard Foust	Northern Arizona University
Ted Wu	Todd Anderson	Texas Tech University
Julia Rogers	Kenneth Reardon	Colorado State University
Mehmet Kitis	Tanju Karanfil	Clemson University
Julie Zimmerman	Kim Hayes	University of Michigan
Tie Li	James Farrell	University of Arizona
Jeffrey Chen	Menachem Elimelech	Yale University
Brian Desharnais	Barbara-Ann Lewis	Northwestern University
Weihong Wang	Barbara Finlayson-Pitts	UC-Irvine
Shaun Mendonsa	Robert Hurtubise	University of Wyoming
Rajat Chakraborti	Joseph DePinto	SUNY-Buffalo
Darryl Roberts	Donald Sparks	University of Delaware
Reggie Spaulding	M. Judith Charles	UC-Davis
Kavitha Subramaniam	Sotira Yiacomou	Georgia Institute of Technology

**Graduate Student Award Winners for 1999**  
Sponsored by the Division of Environmental Chemistry

<b>Name</b>	<b>Advisor</b>	<b>Graduate Program</b>
Brian Mader	James Pankow	Oregon Graduate Institute
Eric Vrijenhoek	Menachem Elimelech	Yale University
David Adamson	Gene Parkin	University of Iowa
Heath Mash	Yu-Ping Chin	Ohio State University
Martin Johnson	Walter Weber	University of Michigan
Paul Brunciak	Steven Eisenreich	Rutgers University
Tammy Taylor	Kurt Pennell	Georgia Institute of Technology
William Arnold	A. Lynn Roberts	The Johns Hopkins University
Hiroshi Awata	Todd Anderson	Texas Tech University
Elizabeth Butler	Kim Hayes	University of Michigan
Tarek Ladaa	Cindy Lee	Clemson University
Robert Bruant	Martha Conklin	University of Arizona
William Mills	Peter Scheff	University of Illinois at Chicago
William Bedsworth	David Sedlak	UC-Berkeley

**Graduate Student Paper Award Winners for 2000**  
Sponsored by the Division of Environmental Chemistry

“Abiotic Reduction of the Pesticides Oxamyl and Methomyl by Fe(II): Reaction Kinetics and Mechanism”

**Timothy J. Strathmann**, Alan T. Stone, Department of Geography and Environmental Engineering, The Johns Hopkins University

“Electrokinetic Water Splitting at Bipolar Interfaces of Ion Exchange Membranes and Soils”

**Brian Desharnais**, Barbara Lewis, Department of Civil Engineering, Northwestern University

“Intercalibration of LABS in Marine Sediment SRM1941A and Their Application as a Molecular Marker in Narragansett Bay Sediments”

**Paul Hartmann**, James Quinn, John King, S. Tsutsumi, Graduate School of Oceanography, University of Rhode Island

“Kinetic Distribution of Substrate Oxidation Potential as a Function of Geosorbent Characteristics: Implication of Contaminant Bioavailability and Kinetic Endpoints”

**Alexa N. Rihana**, Peter Adriaens, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Michigan

“Vapor Pressures of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs), Polychlorinated Dibenzodioxins (PCDDs) and Polychlorinated Dibenzofurans (PCDFs): Measurements and Evaluation of Estimation Techniques”

**Brian Mader**, James F. Pankow, Environmental Science and Engineering, Oregon Graduate Institute

**Graduate Student Paper Award Winners for 1999**  
Sponsored by the Division of Environmental Chemistry

“Genesis of Selectivity and Reversibility for Sorption of Synthetic Aromatic Anions onto Polymeric Sorbents”

**Ping Li**, Arup K. SenGupta, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Lehigh University

“Simulated Diagenesis of Natural Sediment Organic Matter and Its Impact on Sorption/Desorption Equilibria”

**Martin D. Johnson**, Weilin Huang, Walter J. Weber, Jr., Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Michigan

“X-ray Absorption Spectroscopic Investigation of Aqueous Co(II) Sorption at Clay-Water Interfaces”

**Chia-Chen Chen**, Kim F. Hayes, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Michigan

“Reaction Pathways Involved in the Reduction of Monochloramine by Ferrous Iron”

**Peter Vikesland**, Richard L. Valentine, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, The University of Iowa

“Pathways and Kinetics of Chlorinated Ethylene and Chlorinated Acetylene Reaction with Fe(0)”

**William A. Arnold**, A. Lynn Roberts, Geography and Environmental Engineering, The Johns Hopkins University

Note: **Student paper award winners are presented in bold**; faculty advisors are underlined

## Books Available From: ACS Books

### Based On Division of Environmental Chemistry Symposia

Several of the Symposia presented by the Division of Environmental Chemistry have been organized and published by ACS Books and are available for purchase. These titles include:

**Aquatic Chemistry: Interfacial and Interspecies Processes.** Chin Pao Huang, Charles R. O'Melia, and James J. Morgan, Editors, Advances in Chemistry Series 244, \$131.95

**Benign by Design: Alternative Synthetic Design for Pollution Prevention.** Paul T. Anastas and Carol A. Farris, Editors, Symposium Series 577, \$62.95

**Bioremediation Through Rhizosphere Technology.** Todd A. Anderson and Joel R. Coats, Editors, ACS Symposium Series 563, \$62.95

**Designing Safer Chemicals: Green Chemistry for Pollution Prevention.** Stephen C. DeVito and Roger L. Garrett, Editors, Symposium Series 640, \$89.95

**Electromagnetic Fields: Biological Interactions and Mechanisms.** Martin Blank, Editor, Advances in Chemistry Series 250, \$129.95

**Environmental Biomonitoring: Exposure Assessment and Specimen Banking.** K.S. Subramanian and G.V. Ivengar, Editors, Symposium Series 654, \$99.95

**Environmental Chemistry of Lakes and Reservoirs.** Lawrence A. Baker, Advances in Chemistry Series 237, \$157.95

**Environmental Epidemiology.** William M. Draper, Editor, Advances in Chemistry Series 241, \$83.95 (hardcover), \$52.95 (paper)

**Environmental Immunochemical Methods: Perspectives and Applications.** Jeanette M. Van Emon, Clare L. Gerlach, and Jeffrey C. Johnson, Editors, Symposium Series 646, \$109.95

**Green Chemistry: Designing Chemistry for the Environment.** Paul T. Anastas and Tracy C. Williamson, Symposium Series 626, \$89.95

**Groundwater Residue Sampling Design.** Ralph G. Nash and Anne R. Leslie. ACS Symposium Series 465 \$89.95

**Halon Replacements: Technology and Science.** Andrzej W. Mistolek and Wing Tsung, Symposium Series 611, \$104.95

**Herbicide Metabolites in Surface Water and Groundwater.** Michael T. Meyer and M. Thurman, Symposium Series 630, \$99.95

**Immunochemical Technology for Environmental Applications.** Diana S. Aga and E. Michael Thurman, Editors, Symposium Series 657, \$119.95

**Molecular Markers in Environmental Geochemistry.** R.P. Eganhouse, Editor, Symposium Series 671, \$129.95

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**Pollution Prevention in Industrial Processes.** Joseph J. Breen and Michael J. Dellarco, ACS Symposium Series 508, \$83.95

**Radiation and Public Perception.** Jack P. Young and Rosalyn S. Yalow, Editors, Advances in Chemistry Series 243, \$73.95 (hardcover), \$31.95 (paper)

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### **Book Available From: ANN ARBOR PRESS**

**Based On Division of Environmental Chemistry Symposia**

A Symposium presented by the Division of Environmental Chemistry has been organized and published by Ann Arbor Press and is available for purchase. The title is:

**Chlorine and Chlorine Compounds in the Paper Industry.** Vic Turoski, Editor, \$79.95

**For further information regarding this book or its purchase, please contact:**

Ann Arbor Press  
Order Department  
121 South Main Street  
Chelsea, MI 48118  
Telephone: 1-800-487-2323

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### **Book Available From: KLUWER/PLENUM**

**Based On Division of Environmental Chemistry Symposia**

A Symposium presented by the Division of Environmental Chemistry has been organized and will be published by Kluwer/Plenum mid-2000. The title is:

**Perchlorate in the Environment.** Edward Urbansky, Editor.

**For further information regarding this book, please contact either Kluwer/Plenum or the Division Business Office.**

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Vol	Meeting	Listing of Symposia	
40(2)	220, Fall, 2000 Washington, D.C.	Sequestration of Organic Solutes in Natural Organic Matter and Mineral Aggregates; Electrochemical Methods for the Environmental Analysis of Trace Metal Biogeochemistry; Scientific Uncertainty and Risk Management; Membrane Separation Processes in Aquatic Systems; Chemical-Biological Interactions in Contaminant Fate; Chemical Speciation and Reactivity in Water Chemistry and Water Technology: A Symposium in Honor of James J. Morgan; Environmental Chemistry Awards Symposium; Environmental Chemistry: Emphasis on EPA and EPA Supported Research; General Papers	45.00 print  15.00 CD
40(1)	219, Spring, 2000 San Francisco	Issues in the Analysis of Environmental Endocrine Disruptors; Specialty Chemicals in the Environment; Exploring the Environmental Issues of Mobile, Recalcitrant Compounds in Gasoline; ACS Award for Creative Advances in Environmental Science and Technology: Honoring Dr. R.K.M. Jayanty (Sponsored by <i>Air Products and Chemicals, Inc.</i> ); Computational Methods in Environmental Chemistry; Environmental Chemistry of the Atmosphere: 2000 and Beyond; Environmental Chemistry of Water: 2000 and Beyond; General Papers	25.00 print
39(2)	218, Fall, 1999 New Orleans	Perchlorate in the Environment; Analytical Challenges for Assessing Environmental Exposures to Children; Environmental Chemistry Awards; Environmental Issues on the Gulf Coast; Chiral Chemistry in the Environment; Waste: Remediation and Related Issues; Computer Software for Environmental Chemistry Education; General Papers	25.00 print  15.00 CD
39(1)	217, Spring, 1999 Anaheim	Persistent, Bioaccumulative, Toxic Chemicals; Natural Organic Matter and Disinfection By-Products: Characterization and Control in Drinking Water; Interfacial and Colloidal Phenomena in Aquatic Environments; ACS Award for Creative Advances in Environmental Science & Technology: Honoring James F. Pankow - Gas/Particle Partitioning: The State of Science (Sponsored by <i>Air Products and Chemicals, Inc.</i> ); ACS Award for Creative Advances in Environmental Science & Technology: Honoring Terry F. Bidleman (Sponsored by <i>Air Products and Chemicals, Inc.</i> ); Green Chemistry in Academia, Industry, and Government; Green Chemistry Education; Recent Advances in Environmental Chemical Sensors and Biosensors; General Papers	25.00 print  15.00 CD
38(2)	216, Fall, 1998 Boston	Humic Substance-Mediated Environmental Reactions; Environmental Impact of Fossil Fuel Utilization; Risk Assessments of Radioactive/Chemical Contamination; Intentional Environmental Tracers; Environmental Chemistry Awards; Advances in the Analysis of Environmental Endocrine Disruptors; Research and Education Challenges in Environmental Chemistry; General Papers	20.00

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38(1)	215, Spring, 1998 Dallas	Waste Treatment Processes; Environmental Applications of Geographic Information Systems (GIS); ACS Award for Creative Advances in Environmental Science and Technology in Honor of Mario J. Molina (Sponsored by <i>Air Products and Chemicals, Inc.</i> ); The Presidential Green Chemistry Challenge; Tributyltin Compounds in the Aquatic Environment; General Papers	20.00
37(2)	214, Fall, 1997 Las Vegas	Isolation, Fractionation, Characterization, and Reactivity of Environmental Colloids; Soil Contaminant Remediation Issues; Mechanisms and Effects of Resistant Sorption Processes of Organic Compounds in Natural Particles; Student Awards Symposium; Environmental Programs in Nevada; General Papers	20.00
37(1)	213, Spring, 1997 San Francisco	Redox Reactions in Natural and Engineered Aqueous Systems; Global Climate Change: Uncertainties and Research Needs; Environmental Application of Biosensors; Green Chemistry/Environmentally Sustainable Manufacture as a Competitive Advantage; Field Testing of Innovative Subsurface Remediation Technologies; ACS Award for Creative Advances in Environmental Science and Technology in Honor of Charles E. Kolb: Atmospheric Chemistry as a Science and a Service; Degradation of Chemicals with Significant Environmental Impact; Environmental Fate and Effects of Gasoline Oxygenates; General Papers	20.00
36(2)	212, Fall, 1996 Orlando	Application of Molecular Markers to Environmental Geochemistry; Fundamentals of Membrane Separation Processes in Aquatic Systems; Environmental Chemistry Resources on the Internet; Student Awards Symposium; General Papers	20.00
36(1)	211, Spring, 1996 New Orleans	Development and Applications of Immunoassays for Environmental Analysis; Environmental Restoration of Bays and Estuaries; ACS Award for Creative Advances in Environmental Science and Technology: Honoring Donald H. Stedman; Petroleum Contamination in the Environment: Assessment and Remediation; General Papers	20.00
35(2)	210, Fall, 1995 Chicago	Molecular Modeling and Environmental Computational Chemistry; Spectroscopy of Atmospheric Aerosols; Chlorine and Chlorine Compounds in the Paper Industry; Aqueous Oxidants and Photooxidants: Mechanisms and Process Kinetics (A Symposium in Honor of Jurg Hoigne); Mechanistic Environmental Photochemistry; Student Awards; Disinfection By-Products and NOM Precursors: Chemistry, Characterization, Control; General Papers	12.00
35(1)	209, Spring, 1995 Anaheim	Cloud and Aerosol Atmospheric Chemistry; Chemistry of Herbicide Metabolites in Surface and Ground Water; Urban Atmospheric Chemistry; Influence of Coupled Chemical-Biological Processes on Transport and Remediation of Contaminant in the Subsurface; Colloidal and Interfacial Phenomena in Aquatic Environments; Contaminant Remediation with Zero-Valent Metals; General Papers	12.00
34(2)	208, Fall, 1994 Washington, DC	Design for Environment: The Environmental Paradigm for the Twenty-first Century ( <i>A Memorial to Kenneth G. Hancock</i> ); Implementations of Current Environmental Regulations on Petroleum and Fuel Industries: Technology and Policy Issues; The Environmental Fate of Pharmaceuticals and Other Complex Organic Molecules; Groundwater Contamination and Control: The State of the Art; Municipal Solid Waste: Problems and Solutions; Student Awards Symposium; Advances in Replacements for Ozone Depleting Compounds; Environmental Risk Decision Making: Values, Perceptions and Ethics; General Papers	12.00
34(1)	207, Spring, 1994 San Diego	Scientific and Regulatory Issues Associated with Sediment Contamination; Earth in the Balance: Global Environment, Energy, Technology Transfer and Policy Issues for Industrial and Developing Nations; Remediation of Hazardous Waste Sites; Human Health Perspectives on Exposure to Chemicals at Hazardous Waste Sites; Physical-Chemical Processes Controlling Contaminant Mobility in Aquatic Environments; Solving Problems in Environmental Chemistry using Stable Isotope Labeled Compounds; ACS Award for Creative Advances in Environmental Science and Technology; Honoring Steven J. Eisenreich; Surfactant-Enhanced Remediation of Subsurface Contamination: Emerging Technologies; Atmospheric Chemistry of Biogenic Hydrocarbons; Environmental Successes in the Chemical Industry; General Papers	12.00

<b>Division of Environmental Chemistry: Back Volumes of Preprints of Extended Abstracts</b>			<b>\$ U.S.</b>
33(2)	206, Fall, 1993 Chicago	Advances in Environmental Analytical Chemistry; Disinfection By-Products in Water Treatment: The Chemistry of Their Formation and Control; Environmental Successes in the Chemical Industry; Student Awards Symposium; Redefining the MDL; Policy and Technical Implications; Alternate Synthetic Design for Pollution Prevention; General Papers	12.00
33(1)	205, Spring, 1993 Denver	NMR Spectroscopy in Environmental Science and Technology; Electromagnetic Fields and Environmental Health Effects; 1993 ACS Award for Creative Advances in Environmental Science and Technology; Recent Advances in Atmospheric Chemistry; Alternative Fuels and the Environment; Applications of Supercritical Fluid Extraction; Continuous Flow Liquid-Liquid Extraction and Other Methods for Isolating Trace Organic Pollutants in Water; Environmental Successes in the Chemical Industry; General Papers	12.00
32(2)	204, Fall, 1992 Washington, D.C.	Molecular Biological Tools in Environmental Chemistry, Biology and Engineering; Lead Poisoning in Children: Exposure, Abatement and Program Issues; Environmental Success in the Chemical Industry; Assessing the State of the Environment; Student Awards; Environmental Chemistry of Dyes; General Papers	10.00
32(1)	203, Spring, 1992 San Francisco	Environmental Aspects of Surface and Aquatic Photochemistry; Solid Phase Extraction in Environmental and Clinical Chemistry; Oxidation-Reduction Transformations of Inorganic and Organic Species in the Environment; Environmental Successes in the Chemical Industry; Receptor Models for Airborne Particles: In Honor of G.E. Gordon, Recipient of the 1992 ACS Award for Creative Advances in Environmental Chemistry; Aquatic Chemistry (Honoring W. Stumm); Environmental Epidemiology: Detecting and Quantifying Effects of Environmental Chemicals on Human Health; Environmental Chemistry of Sustainable Agriculture; Environmental Chemistry and Toxicity of Surfactants; General Papers	10.00
31(2)	202, Fall, 1991 New York	Chemistry and Microstructure of Solidified Waste Forms; Soil Gas Analysis-Environmental Containments; The Quantitative Ranking of Environmental Problems According to Risk-What Must We Yet Know to Accomplish This Task?; EPA's Hazard Ranking System and Decision Methodology-What is the Basis of EPA's Listing of Sites for Superfund?; Remedial Action Plan-Program for the Great Lakes; Special Topics and General Papers	10.00
31(1)	201, Spring, 1991 Atlanta	Acid Rain Mitigation-Liming Technologies and Environmental Considerations; Biotechnology for Wastewater Treatment; Environmental Chemistry of Lakes and Reservoirs; Organics in the Environment; Pollution Prevention and Process Analytical Chemistry; Shallow Aquifer Chemistry; Wetland Chemistry; Southern Oxidants Study; General Papers	10.00
30(2)	200, Fall, 1990 Washington, D.C.	Energy and the Environment; Effective and Safe Waste Management: Interfacing Sciences and Engineering with Monitoring and Risk Analysis; Integrated Pest Management: Environmentally Sound Agriculture for the 90's; Disinfection By-Products; Impact of Future Legislation on Disposal of Municipal Wastewater Sludges; Measurement of Airborne Compounds: Sampling, Analysis, and Data Interpretation; General Papers	10.00
30(1)	199, Spring, 1990 Boston	Luminescence Applications in Geochemistry and Hydrology; Chemical Kinetics and the Environment; Environmental Chemistry of Small Watersheds; Organic Substances and Sediments in Water (Pedagogical Symposium); Humic and Other Natural Substances; Aquatic Particle-Organic Chemical Interactions: Characterization and Contaminant Geochemistry; Fate and Transport; Interfacial and Organic-Inorganic Processes; Analytical; Soils and Sediments-Sorption Interaction with Soils, Sediments, and Dissolved Organic Matter; Soils and Sediment-Biodegradation of Organic Contaminants in Soils and Sediments; Biological Processes; Biotransformation, Bioavailability, Bioaccumulation and Bioturbation); General Papers and Poster Session	10.00
29(2)	1988, Fall, 1989 Miami	Environmental Partitioning of Complex Mixtures; Acid Aerosols in the Environment; Environmental Chemistry of Art Conservation; Global Environmental Chemistry-Challenges and Initiatives; Emerging Technologies in Hazardous and Nuclear Waste Management; Chemical and Biochemical Detoxification of Hazardous Waste; Field Analytical Methods for Superfund Sites	10.00

## SYMPOSIA, SPECIAL TOPICS AND ORGANIZERS

### GENERAL PAPERS

**MICHAEL L. TREHY** is a senior research specialist at Solutia, Inc. He has been actively involved in environmental issues related to waste water, chlorination by-products in drinking water, methods development for analyzing for trace components in the environment and the fate of surfactants such as linear alkylbenzene sulfonate in the environment. He obtained his B.S. in chemistry from Eckerd College, his M.S. in chemistry from Florida Atlantic University and his Ph.D. in chemistry at the University of Florida. Dr. Trehy is the program chair and an alternate councilor for the Division of Environmental Chemistry.

### SEQUESTRATION OF ORGANIC SOLUTES IN NATURAL ORGANIC MATTER AND MINERAL AGGREGATES

Sequestration refers to processes by which the environmental reactivity of a contaminant is reduced by virtue of its transfer to another phase or complexation with other materials. The extent and rate of sequestration may be controlled by equilibrium sorption, rate-limited sorption, and/or mass transfer limitations. The objectives of this symposium are to elucidate the equilibrium and nonequilibrium mechanisms controlling the sequestration of organic solutes in natural organic matter and mineral aggregates and the effects of sequestration on larger-scale systems. A better understanding of these areas is critical to the development of models which can predict the fate of organic chemicals in surface and subsurface environments. Topics of interest include: experimental and modeling studies on sequestration mechanisms and effects, aggregate characterization using model and natural solids, solid-water interface studies, and experimental methods.

**CHARLES J. WERTH** is an Assistant Professor of Environmental Engineering and Science at the University of Illinois in Urbana-Champaign. He performed his Ph.D. and post-doctoral research at Stanford University, where he studied the sorption of organic chemicals on soils and sediments. At the University of Illinois Dr. Werth is continuing to work on sorption, in addition to research in the areas of pore-scale characterization of DNAPL entrapment and interphase mass transfer and bioavailability. He is a recipient of the NSF CAREER Award; and his work has been published in several journals including *Environmental Science and Technology* and *Water Resources Research*.

**EUGENE J. LE BOEUF** is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering at Vanderbilt University, where he teaches courses in environmental and water resources engineering. He received his BS in Civil Engineering from Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology in 1985, MS in Industrial Engineering and Management Science from Northwestern University in 1986, MS in Civil Engineering from Stanford University in 1993, and PhD in Environmental Engineering from The University of Michigan in 1998. He served 7 years on active duty with the U.S. Army prior to his return to graduate studies at Stanford in 1992. Dr. LeBoeuf's research interests concern physicochemical processes affecting the fate and transport of contaminants in natural and engineered systems, natural organic matter characterization, contaminated sediment management, engineering management, and environmental security. His work has been published in *Environmental Science and Technology*, *Journal of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry*, *Colloids and Surfaces A: Physicochemical and Engineering Aspects*, and *Water Science and Technology*. He is the recipient of a NSF CAREER Award, and the Environmental Chemistry Division's Outstanding Graduate Student Award.

### ELECTROCHEMICAL METHODS FOR THE ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS OF TRACE METAL BIOGEOCHEMISTRY

Studies have increasingly shown the importance of determining the speciation of trace metals analytically to understand their behavior in groundwaters, sediments, lakes, rivers, estuaries, and oceans. Recent advance in electrochemical techniques have been used by scientists to directly measure specific trace metals, ligand concentrations, complexation constants, and redox species in natural systems. Using these techniques a more accurate picture of trace metal cycling and bioavailability has emerged. The goal of this symposium is to provide a platform where recent electrochemical techniques can be described, compared, and evaluated as to their usefulness in expanding our knowledge of trace metal biogeochemistry.

**TIM F. ROZAN** is a NSF post-doctoral fellow at the College of Marine Studies, University of Delaware. He received his B.A. in earth and planetary sciences from Johns Hopkins University. He then spent six years as a nuclear submarine officer in the U.S. Navy before receiving his Ph.D. from Yale University. His research focuses on trace metal cycling in fresh waters. Currently, he is working with Dr. George Luther researching the effects of sulfides on trace metal speciation in natural waters.

**MARTIAL TAILLEFERT** is a new Assistant Professor of Geochemistry in the School of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences at the Georgia Institute of Technology. Until recently, he was a postdoctoral fellow in the College of Marine Studies at the University of Delaware. He completed his Ph.D. in the Department of Civil Engineering at Northwestern University, and obtained a M.S. in Analytical Chemistry at the University of Geneva (Switzerland). His research interests include the chemical speciation of trace metals and redox species in freshwater and marine environments using analytical and

mathematical techniques. His main goal is to characterize the dynamics of geochemical processes in aquatic systems to predict the temporal and spatial distribution of chemical species at oxic-anoxic interfaces. His current interests involve the application of electrochemical techniques in situ to determine the distribution of chemical species with high spatial resolution in sedimentary systems.

**SCIENTIFIC UNCERTAINTY AND RISK MANAGEMENT**  
**(Cosponsored with the ACS Committee for Environmental Improvement)**

This symposium intends to explore methods for risk management of potential environmental threats in the face of scientific information subject to scientific debate. It will emphasize the impact of science on risk management which is designed to incorporate technical, societal, legal, and economic uncertainties in choosing action or inaction. Science can be the basis for recognizing potential environmental threats, can define ways of testing potential benefits, and can define whether a course of action meets risk management goals. The symposium will explore important environmental issues, their scientific foundations and the controversy surrounding them.

**JURGEN H. EXNER** is a principal and president of JHE Technology Systems, Inc., a consulting company specializing in waste management, technology commercialization and application, and legal support services. Dr. Exner has 23 years of experience in hazardous waste management, seven of which were as an executive for waste management companies, and an additional seven years in the chemical industry. He has experience in assessing environmental information and developing effective solutions based on regulatory, economic, technical, social, and legal considerations. He has expertise in waste treatment and management, site investigation and feasibility studies, remediation, and in the application of thermal, chemical, physical, and biological treatment methods to solve environmental problems. He has evaluated and commercialized technology by combining market and regulatory knowledge with process development skills. He has carried out laboratory treatability, pilot plant and field demonstrations through startup of operations. He obtained a Ph.D. in physical organic chemistry from the University of Washington and a B.S. from the university of Minnesota.

**MICHAEL L. TREHY**

(see above)

**MEMBRANE SEPARATION PROCESSES IN AQUATIC SYSTEMS**

Increasingly stringent regulations have stimulated interest in the use of membrane separation processes. Membranes are being used in diverse applications, including desalination of seawater and brackish waters, removal of dissolved species from natural and waste waters, removal of natural organic matter from drinking water supplies, and solid-liquid separation. Our symposium will focus on basic research on the use of pressure-driven membrane processes in environmental separations. These processes include microfiltration (MF), ultrafiltration (UF), nanofiltration (NF), and reverse osmosis (RO). Possible topics are: chemical and physical characterization of membranes, process sustainability, colloidal fouling, natural organic matter fouling, precipitate fouling, biological fouling, characterization of fouled membranes, concentration polarization phenomena, transport of inorganic and organic solutes through membranes, membrane selectivity, membrane-chemical interactions, membrane integrity, and rejection of dissolved, macromolecular, colloidal, particulate, and microbial contaminants.

The symposium is divided into two topics. The first deals with various aspects of membrane fouling by colloidal particles and natural organic matter. The second part of the symposium focuses on physical and chemical aspects of membrane characterization and the impact of membrane and solute properties on membrane performance.

**MENACHEM ELIMELECH** is the Llewellyn West Jones Professor of Environmental Engineering at Yale University and Director of the newly established Environmental Engineering Program. Prior to coming to Yale, Professor Elimelech was a Professor and Vice Chair in the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering at UCLA. Professor Elimelech received his Ph.D. from Johns Hopkins University in 1989 in Environmental Engineering. In Fall 1996, he was a Visiting Associate at the California Institute of Technology (Environmental Engineering Science) and later (Spring and Summer 1997) a Guest Professor at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (ETH), Institute of Terrestrial Ecology. His main research interests center on problems involving physicochemical and colloidal processes in aquatic systems. Professor Elimelech is the principal author of the 1995 book "*Particle Deposition and Aggregation*". Professor Elimelech was a recipient of the W.M. Keck Foundation, Engineering Teaching Excellence Award in 1994, and the American Society of Civil Engineers, Walter L. Huber Civil Engineering Research Prize in 1996.

**GARY L. AMY** received his Ph.D. in Civil/Environmental Engineering from the University of California at Berkeley in 1978. From 1978 through 1990, he was a faculty member in the Environmental Engineering Program within the Department of Civil Engineering at the University of Arizona. He is presently a Professor of Environmental Engineering within the

Department of Civil, Environmental, and Architectural Engineering at the University of Colorado, Boulder. At Arizona and now at Colorado, he has been involved in research pertaining to potable water treatment, aquatic chemistry, and hazardous waste treatment, and in teaching graduate and undergraduate courses in Environmental Engineering. His water treatment research has focused on (i) characterization of natural organic matter (NOM) and implications thereof for treatment process selection, (ii) removal of NOM by ozone oxidation, chemical coagulation, activated carbon adsorption, and membranes processes, and (iii) evaluation of disinfection (chlorination and ozonation) byproduct (DBP) formation and control, with a recent emphasis on brominated ozonation by-products. His aquatic chemistry research has largely been in the area of subsurface contaminant transport, with a focus on humic facilitated transport of trace metals and polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) in groundwater, and the fate of organochlorine compounds during wastewater effluent recharge through the soil mantle. His industrial/hazardous waste treatment research has focused on characterization and removal of organochlorine compounds in Kraft Mill wastewaters, and removal of volatile organic chemicals by air stripping and carbon adsorption. He has directed the research of 25 Ph.D. and almost 50 M.S. students. He has been the recipient of research grants from NSF, USEPA, USGS, USDOE, AWWARF, as well as various water and wastewater utilities. He is an active member of the American Water Works Association, the American Chemical Society, and the Association of Environmental Engineering Professors. Dr. Amy has served as an Environmental Consultant to various engineering firms and water utilities on various water quality issues. He is the author of almost 100 technical articles/papers.

**MARK CLARK** is an Associate Professor of Environmental Engineering at the university of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. He received his Ph.D. from the Johns Hopkins University (1985), and has done a post-doc in France at the Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Industries Chimiques. His research focuses in two main areas, membrane science and coagulation/flocculation. The membrane work includes studies of the surface properties of polymeric membranes, and uses techniques like streaming potential, atomic force microscopy, and direct adsorption measurements. Recent research has also developed models of colloidal transport in membrane systems and the adsorption of natural organic matter on membrane surfaces. Coagulation/flocculation work has focused on a reexamination of the equations for small scale relative particle motion in fluids, and numerical solution of the general dynamic equation, which includes terms for particle breakup. Dr. Clark is a 1990 winner of the NSF Presidential Young Investigator Award.

#### **CHEMICAL-BIOLOGICAL INTERACTIONS IN CONTAMINANT FATE (Cosponsored with the Division of Geochemistry)**

The fate of contaminants in geological environments is determined by complex interactions between chemical and biological processes. A full understanding of these interactions requires a genuinely interdisciplinary perspective, which makes research in this area a continuing challenge. This symposium will address recent progress on topics that are joined by this theme, such as (i) mobilization and immobilization of metals by dissimilatory reduction, (ii) mediation of redox reactions by natural organic matter, (iii) coupled/competing abiotic-biotic dechlorination processes, and (iv) fate and effects of extracellular enzymes, cofactors, and chelators. This symposium is partially funded with an ACS PRF grant.

**PAUL G. TRATNYEK** is currently Associate Professor in the Department of Environmental Science and Engineering at the Oregon Graduate Institute (OGI). He received a B.A. in Chemistry from Williams College in 1980 and a Ph.D. in Applied Chemistry from the Colorado School of Mines in 1987. Then he served as a National Research Council Postdoctoral Fellow at the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Laboratory in Athens, GA, during 1988 and as a Research Associate at the Swiss Federal Institute for Water Resources and Water Pollution Control (EAWAG) from 1989 to 1991. His research concerns the pathways, kinetics, mechanisms, and other fundamental, molecular aspects of the reactivity of organic substances in the biogeochemical environment. He co-organized the first symposium on contaminant remediation with zero-valent metals (ACS, Anaheim, CA, April 1995) and the first major symposium on the environmental fate of fuel oxygenates such as MTBE (ACS, San Francisco, CA, April 1997). (<http://www.es.eogi.edu/tratnyek>)

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**ERIC RODEN** is an Associate Professor of Biological Sciences at the University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL. He received a B.S. in Biology from Lebanon Valley College in 1983, and a Ph.D. in Marine-Estuarine-Environmental Science from the University of Maryland in 1990. Dr. Roden's areas of research interest include biogeochemical cycling in aquatic environments, with emphasis on rates of and controls on microbial metabolism in anaerobic soils and sediments; the physiology and ecology of anaerobic respiratory bacteria; and bioremediation of metal contaminants in anaerobic soils and sediments.

Recent research is focused on microbial Fe(III) oxide reduction and associated biogeochemical processes in freshwater wetland soils, shallow aquifer sediments, and experimental (laboratory) reactor systems.  
(<http://www.as.ua.edu/biology/faculty/faculty/er.html>)

### CHEMICAL SPECIATION AND REACTIVITY IN WATER CHEMISTRY AND WATER TECHNOLOGY: A SYMPOSIUM IN HONOR OF JAMES J. MORGAN

Major advances have been made in the understanding of the behavior of chemicals in natural and engineered aquatic systems because of the recognition of the importance of chemical speciation. The mobility of chemical species in surface- and groundwater, the effects of chemicals on the biota, and the efficiency of contaminant removal in treatment processes are all governed by chemical speciation. The fields of water chemistry and water technology have greatly benefited from the work of Jim Morgan, founding editor of *Environmental Science and Technology*, and his many scientific associates. This symposium will address current research and prospects for future advances in topic areas including: redox processes, surface chemistry, aggregation processes, interaction between the biota and the chemical environment, mobility of chemicals in surface and groundwater, and contaminant removal in water treatment. This symposium has received funding from Montgomery-Watson, The Association of Environmental Engineering Science Professors (AESP), California Air Resources Board, and John Wiley and Sons, Inc.

**JANET HERING** is an Associate Professor of Environmental Engineering Science at the California Institute of Technology. She received her A.M. in Chemistry from Harvard University in 1981 and her Ph.D. in Oceanography from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology -- Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Joint Program in Oceanography in 1988. She was a post-doctoral researcher at the Swiss Federal Institute for Environmental Science and Technology (EAWAG) from 1988 to 1991. She was a faculty member in the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering at the University of California, Los Angeles as an Assistant Professor from 1991 to 1995 and Associate Professor from 1995 to 1996. She serves as a reviewer and member of the Advisory Board for the ACS journal *Environmental Science and Technology*. She was a recipient of a National Science Foundation Young Investigator Award in 1992 and the Presidential Faculty Fellows Award in 1995. Her research interests concern the environmental chemistry of trace metals.

**JERRY SCHNOOR** is the F. Wendell Miller Distinguished Professor of Civil and Environmental Engineering at the University of Iowa. Schnoor's research and writings cover a wide range of environmental issues including: toxic chemical fate and transport, water quality modeling, phytoremediation, and biogeochemistry of global change. His mathematical model for acid precipitation risk assessments was one of only three applied to lakes in the eastern U.S. as a part of the National Acid Precipitation Assessment Program. Together with several students, Jerry Schnoor has pioneered the use of phytoremediation for cleaning hazardous waste sites. His book, *Environmental Modeling*, (John Wiley and Sons, 1996) has been adopted as a text by more than 50 graduate programs throughout the U.S., Europe, Asia, and South America. Professor Schnoor was elected to the National Academy of Engineering in 1999.

### ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY AWARDS

The Division of Environmental Chemistry sponsors research paper awards for graduate students. These awards are competitive and judged on the basis of research and writing quality. Only five awards are granted each year. These awards represent the highest honor granted by the Division of Environmental Chemistry for students. This special symposium, held each year at the Fall ACS meeting, honors those students and provides an opportunity for them to present their research.

**TODD A. ANDERSON** is an Assistant Professor in the Institute of Environmental and Human Health at Texas Tech University. His teaching and research focuses on the movement of organic chemical contaminants in the environment in order to evaluate and better characterize exposure. He received M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in Environmental Toxicology from the University of Tennessee, Knoxville and was a Postdoctoral Associate and Research Affiliate Professor at Iowa State University from 1992-1996. In 1996, Dr. Anderson received the SETAC/Roy F. Weston Environmental Chemistry Award. In ACS, Dr. Anderson is a member of the Environmental Chemistry and Agrochemicals Divisions.

### ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY: EMPHASIS ON EPA AND EPA SUPPORTED RESEARCH

This symposium will showcase environmental research performed or sponsored by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. In addition to research in various Agency laboratories around the U.S., EPA sponsors research through competitive grants with its STAR (Science to Achieve Results) program. Moreover, environmental research is being led by EPA program offices (e.g., Offices of Pollution Prevention and Toxics; Water; Air; and Solid Waste), and EPA regional offices in support of their missions.

**ROBERT L. LIPNICK** is a senior chemist in the Office of Pollution Prevention and Toxics of the U.S. Environmental

Protection Agency in Washington, DC. Dr. Lipnick received a BS in chemistry with honors at the University of Maryland (College Park), and a Ph.D. in chemistry from Brandeis University. He came to EPA in 1979 after serving as a postdoctoral fellow in chemistry at the University of Minnesota and a research associate at the Sloan-Kettering Institute for Cancer Research, where he carried out syntheses and NMR dynamic conformational equilibrium studies of nucleoside analogues and stable isotope-enriched compounds. At EPA, Dr. Lipnick has developed and applied quantitative structure-activity relationships (QSAR) for assessing potential aquatic toxicity hazards posed by industrial chemicals for which few or no test data are available. He was selected for the Commerce Department's Science and Technology (ComSci) fellowship program for 1994-1995. As a ComSci Fellow, he served as a staff member of the Bureau of Oceans, Environment and International Scientific Affairs at the U.S. Department of State, and participated in the development of national and international policy fora, including a White House Conference on Environmental Technology. Dr. Lipnick was a co-organizer of a 3 ½-day Environmental Chemistry Division symposium "Persistent, Bioaccumulative, Toxic Chemicals," at the spring 1999 national meeting in Anaheim, CA and is co-editor of two forthcoming ACS Symposium volumes derived from this meeting. He is currently serving as a US delegate to the CEC's North American Working Group for the Safe Management of Chemicals, and the OECD's Expert Group on Aquatic Environmental Hazards.

**BARBARA KARN**

(not available at press time)

Presented before the  
**DIVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY**  
 American Chemical Society  
 220th National Meeting  
 Washington, D.C.

August 20-24, 2000

**GENERAL PAPERS**

**Session I: Environmental Analysis: Trends and New Analytical Techniques**

**M.L. Trehy, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
208	Becoming a certified environmental analytical chemist or environmental analytical technician. <b>R. A. Hathaway</b> , G. E. Smith	1
209	Can calcium oxalate residues from lichen activity reflect past climate change? <b>S. Moore</b> , M. J. Beazley, M. R. McCallum, J. Russ	4
210	Historical trends in trace metal contaminants of the Elizabeth River subestuary, Chesapeake Bay, Virginia. <b>C. F. Conrad</b> , C. J. Chisholm-Brause, J. Daus, D. C. Fugate, S. A. Kuehl	5
211	Screening of compost and sewage sludge for polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons and pesticides using subcritical water extraction. <b>A. E. McGowin</b> , A. K. Obubuafo, K. K. Adom	8
212	Steady-state determination of hydroxyl radicals produced by the photolysis of dissolved organic matter. <b>E. M. White</b> , Y. Chin	10
213	Changes in the efficiency of Soxhlet and microwave extraction of pesticides from soil and model solids over time. <b>B. K. Kramer</b> , P. B. Ryan	13
214	Environmental chemistry at a synchrotron: Tomography and fluorescence spectroscopy profiling. <b>L. G. Butler</b> , F. K. Cartledge, E. F. Emery, B. S. Crannell, T. T. Eighmy	15
215	Shipboard determination of iron in seawater by flow injection analysis. <b>D. A. Weeks</b> , K. W. Bruland	16
216	Comparative analysis of silcosteel coated sample pathway and electroform nickel sample pathway in the Tekmar 3100 sample concentrator. <b>M. Krigbaum</b> , G. Smith, E. T. Heggs	18
217	Determination of benzalkonium chloride in river water and sewage effluent by solid-phase extraction and gas chromatography-mass spectrometry. <b>W. Ding</b>	21
218	Analysis of aliphatic and alicyclic dicarboxylic anhydrides in air by gas chromatography/quadrupole mass spectrometry. <b>A. Z. Khan</b> , F. Bozek, J. Solomon, P. S. Chopra	23
219	Research design and methodology for a remote sensing system. <b>G. M. Lane</b>	23

**Session II: Remediation and Fate of Metals in the Environment**

**M.L. Trehy, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
220	Biosorption of heavy metals by immobilized microorganism on agricultural wastes. <b>H. Buyukgungor</b>	25
221	Heavy metal species in sediments of Lake Süßer See, Germany. <b>A. Becker</b> , W. Klöck, <b>M. C. Duff</b>	27
222	Iron and manganese remobilisation during the resuspension of anoxic sediments in the Seine estuary waters. <b>B. Ouddane</b> , M. Skiker, J. Halwani, M. Wartel	30
223	Partitioning of copper onto suspended particulate matter in river waters. <b>Y. Lu</b> , H. E. Allen	31
224	Photoreduction of Cr(VI) to Cr(III) by dissolved organic matter and iron. <b>M. A. Gaberell</b> , Y. Chin, S. Hug, B. Sulzberger	34
225	Moisture dependency of uranium (VI) sorption in unsaturated sediments. <b>D. M. Wellman</b> , A. P. Gamerdinger, D. I. Kaplan, R. J. Serne	35

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
226	Technetium-99m as a radiotracer for hydrological studies. <b>J. A. Gawenis</b> , S. S. Jurisson, E. R. Landa	37
227	Interfacial reaction studies of plutonium on manganese oxide hydroxide mineral surfaces. <b>D. A. Shaughnessy</b> , H. Nitsche, R. J. Serne, C. H. Booth, D. K. Shuh, G. A. Waychunas, H. S. Gill	39
228	Levels of cesium-137 in relation to land use patterns. <b>M. Y. Z. Aboul Eish</b> , M. J. M. Wells, G. K. Stearman, D. D. Ensor, M. M. Hindi	40

### Session III: Remediation and Fate of Organics in the Environment

**M.L. Trehy, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
229	Photochemistry of perylene adsorbed on models of atmospheric particulate matter. <b>P. Sotero</b> , R. Arce	41
230	Direct photocatalytic degradation of poly(vinyl chloride). <b>J. C. Yu</b> , L. Liu	44
231	Air permeability measurement in heterogeneous soil. <b>M. S. Olson</b> , J. Choi, F. D. Tillman Jr., J. A. Smith	46
232	Measurement of effective air diffusion coefficients for trichloroethylene in heterogeneous soil. <b>S. L. Bartelt</b> , J. A. Smith	48
233	Unsaturated-zone airflow: Implications for natural remediation of ground water by contaminant transport through the subsurface. <b>J. Choi, F. D. Tillman Jr.</b> , W. Katchmark, J. A. Smith	50
234	Destructive treatment of wastewater containing organic pollutants. <b>V. Covaliov</b>	52
235	Bound residues of naphthalene and phenanthrene in marine sediment. <b>S. D. Kohl</b> , M. C. Gabbert, J. A. Rice	53
236	Sorption of chlorpyrifos to California soils and implications for organic matter binding. <b>A. L. Sayers-Fay</b> , L. Schultz, O. Tuli	54
237	Destruction of freons using an electrodeless plasma torch. <b>A. Bagla</b> , A. A. Khan, A. Y. Wong	55
238	Degradation of PCBs sorbed to surfaces using modified Fenton chemistry. <b>J. Lu</b> , M. A. Tarr	57
239	Bench-scale investigation of catalytic dehalogenation of chlorinated ethenes with palladium metal: Reaction by-products and pathways. <b>A. Agrawal</b> , S. Niekamp, K. Boggs, M. Goltz	59
240	Destructions of dioxins using an electrodeless plasma torch. <b>S. T. Patel</b> , A. A. Khan, A. Y. Wong	62
241	Effect of natural organic matter on the degradation of chlorinated phenoxyacetic acids with Fenton's reagent. <b>G. Xu</b> , M. A. Tarr	64
242	Sonochemical degradation of PAHs: Mechanisms and influence of dissolved organic compounds. <b>Z. R. Laughrey</b> , E. Bear, R. Jones, M. A. Tarr	66

### Session IV: Pollution Prevention: Sustainable Chemistry

**M.L. Trehy, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
243	Solid supported organotin hydrides for hydrogenation of fine chemicals. S. C. Tsang, <b>Q. J. Fu</b> , A. M. Steel	67
244	Oxidative chemical recycling of polyethylene. <b>J. E. Remias</b> , T. A. Pavlosky, A. Sen	69
245	Synthesis of calcium silicate-cements from rice hull ash: The effect of phosphate replacement. <b>F. A. Rodrigues</b>	71
246	Production of acetate for use as a roadway deicer by wet oxidation of organic waste. <b>F. Jin</b> , A. Kishita, T. Moriya, H. Enomoto, N. Sato	73
247	Reduction of mercury loss in a chlor-alkali plant. <b>M. Moussavi</b>	76
248	Treatment of formaldehyde containing effluents. <b>M. Moussavi</b> , H. Edraki, D. Mowla	77

**Session V: Potable Water: New Technology and Processes****M.L. Trehy, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
249	Absorbent materials for fluoride removal from drinking water. <b>T. Edwards</b> , T. M. Abdel-Fattah	78
250	Effect of cationic polymer additives on the adsorption of humic acid onto iron oxide particles. <b>E. K. Kim</b> , H. W. Walker	79
251	Formation of CNBr in O <sub>3</sub> /NH <sub>2</sub> Cl sequential disinfection. <b>H. Lei, R. A. Minear</b> , B. J. Marinas	82
252	Monitoring of trace levels of perchlorate by ion chromatography and an ion selective electrode. <b>R. H. Smith</b> , G. B. Martin, L. N. Cook	85

**Session VI: Predicting Ecological Effects and Endocrine Disruptors in the Environment****M.L. Trehy, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
253	Forensic investigations in environmental enforcement: Source-receptor studies. <b>S. D. Machemer</b> , T. J. Hosick, R. L. Ingamells	87
254	Effects of Dimilin at varying concentrations below 0.01 µg/l on <i>Procambarus clarkii</i> : Analysis of organisms life-span and functional impairment. <b>S. A. Jones</b> , D. Ross, R. H. Miller II	88
255	Estimation of land use-specific organophosphorus insecticide loadings from a multiple-use watershed. <b>J. A. Pedersen</b> , M. A. Yeager, J. Ma, H. Lee, M. K. Stenstrom, I. H. Suffet	88
256	The effects of arsenic on <i>Poecilia reticulata</i> : Ecotoxicity and biomagnification in the aquatic food chain in southeast New Orleans. L. R. Brown III, <b>Q. C. Brown</b> , R. H. Miller	91
257	Effects of varying concentrations of methyl mercury on <i>Poecilia reticulata</i> : Ecotoxicity changes in the aquatic food-chain. <b>L. R. Brown III</b> , S. A. Jones, R. Williams	91
258	Hemolysis assays of <i>Nannochloris Sp.</i> , a potential red-tide control agent. <b>M. L. Derby</b> , D. F. Martin, J. J. Krzanowski	93
259	Heterogeneous photochemical processing of the endocrine disrupters chrysene and endosulfan in estuarine environments. S. S. Walse, L. Kong, <b>J. L. Ferry</b>	95
260	Endocrine disruptors (octylphenol, nonylphenol, nonylphenol ethoxylates and polybrominated diphenyl ethers) in land applied sewage sludge "biosolids". <b>M. J. La Guardia</b> , R. C. Hale, E. Harvey, T. M. Mainor	97
261	Environmental distribution of suspect endocrine disruptors, di(n-butyl)phthalate and di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate, in Japan. <b>K. Yano</b> , K. Asaoka, T. Moriguchi, Y. Sakamoto, H. Katayama	100
262	Concentration and removal of endocrine disruptors by pervaporation through hydrophobic membranes. <b>T. Asano</b> , B. Yoon, M. Hara, A. Higuchi	102
263	Uptake, distribution, and liver induction in Sprague-Dawley rats orally-dosed with the polychlorinated terphenyl formulation Aroclor 5432. <b>J. J. Pagano</b> , J. Olson, P. W. Stewart, R. N. Roberts, D. Sargent, H. B. Daly	104

**SEQUESTRATION OF ORGANIC SOLUTES IN NATURAL ORGANIC MATTER AND MINERAL AGGREGATES****Session I****C.J. Werth and E.J. LeBoeuf, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
1	Sequestration of organic solutes by natural geosorbents: Equilibrium insights from polymer sciences. <b>W. J. Weber, Jr.</b>	109
2	Solid-state NMR investigation of dual-mode sorption to soil organic matter. <b>S. D. Kohl</b> , T. J. Paul, J. A. Rice	110

3	Evaluating competitive sorption mechanisms in soils and sediments using zeolites. <b>J. Li</b> , C. J. Werth, K. J. Balkus Jr.	112
4	Equilibrium sorption of organic compounds in different types of organic matter: Pore filling vs. partitioning. <b>P. Grathwohl</b> , S. Kleineidam	114
5	Solution NMR studies of humic macromolecules: Macromolecular conformation and its effect on the sorption of organic contaminants. <b>W. F. Bleam</b> , E. G. Kim, Y. Y. Chien	117
6	Soil organic matter characteristics in size fractions of water-stable aggregates and ultrasonically-dispersed soils. <b>L. M. Choate</b> , J. F. Ranville, K. A. Thorn, D. L. Macalady, A. L. Bunge	118
7	Soot-water distribution coefficients of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in support of the enhanced, soot inclusive, partitioning model. <b>T. D. Bucheli</b> , Ö. Gustafsson	120
8	Linear and nonlinear sorption of nonpolar and polar organic compounds from water to soil. <b>C. T. Chiou</b>	122

## Session II

### J.J. Deitsch, Presiding

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
22	Exploiting natural chemical heterogeneity within a sedimentary deposit to probe controls on nonlinear non-ionic organic pollutant sorption. <b>R. M. Allen-King</b> , D. Mackay	124
23	Pyrene sorption to mineral-bound humic substances. <b>J. Hur</b> , M. A. Schlautman	126
24	Molecular modeling of soot and interactions with polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons. <b>J. D. Kubicki</b>	129
25	Sorption and desorption of hydrophobic aromatic compounds by soil humic substances and other organic materials. <b>B. Xing</b>	130
26	On interpreting sorption and desorption rates in geosorbents. <b>J. J. Pignatello</b>	132
27	Modeling resistant desorption. <b>M. B. Tomson</b> , L. Vignona, E. Moore, W. Chen, A. T. Kan	134
28	Evaluation of diffusion mechanisms in natural organic matter. <b>K. D. Young</b> , E. J. LeBoeuf	136
29	Humic acid aggregation and solubilization of hydrophobic organic pollutants examined with NMR diffusion measurements. <b>B. J. Cutak</b> , C. Larive	139
30	Square pegs, round holes, and slow desorption. <b>J. Farrell</b> , J. Luo, J. Curry, P. Blowers	142

## Poster Session I

### C.J. Werth and E.J. LeBoeuf, Presiding

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
46	Sorption and sequestration of hydroxylated aromatic compounds by natural geosorbents. <b>H. Selig</b> , A. Orlov, T. M. Keinath II, C. Y. Payne, W. J. Weber Jr.	144
47	Sequestration of phenolic compounds by natural sorbents via birnessite induced oxidative coupling. <b>T. M. Keinath II</b> , H. Selig, C. Y. Payne, W. J. Weber Jr.	147
48	Influence of soils on the horseradish peroxidase-catalyzed oxidative coupling of phenol. <b>Q. Huang</b> , H. Selig, W. J. Weber Jr.	150
49	Impacts of charcoal (organic opaque) particles on phenanthrene sorption. <b>H. K. Karapanagioti</b> , J. Childs, D. A. Sabatini, T. Van Doan, G. James	153
50	Retention of polar/ionogenic pesticides in iron oxide rich soils. <b>D. Vasudevan</b> , E. M. Cooper	156
51	Sequestration of pyrene by clay minerals in a natural soil. <b>S. Hwang</b> , N. Ramirez, T. J. Cutright	158
52	Sorption of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons and trace metals on mineral surfaces. <b>S. Yim</b> , M. A. Schlautman, E. R. Carraway, B. E. Herbert	160
53	Spectroscopic evidence for a $\pi$ -cation sorption mechanism for polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons on hydrated mineral surfaces. <b>D. Zhu</b> , B. E. Herbert, M. A. Schlautman, E. R. Carraway	163
54	Effect of cosolvent on the sequestration of phenanthrene by soils. X. Liu, <b>A. Li</b>	165

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
55	Partitioning of phenanthrene and pyrene to colloids of varying properties during a spring bloom in the coastal Baltic Sea. <b>Ö. Gustafsson</b> , N. Nilsson, T. D. Bucheli	167
56	Pyrene sorption by natural organic matter. <b>B. Chefetz</b> , M. J. Salloum, A. Deshmukh, P. G. Hatcher	169

### Session III

#### T.E.M. ten Hulscher, Presiding

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
57	Does the rate of sorption equal the rate of desorption? <b>J. A. Smith</b> , T. B. Culver, J. J. Deitsch	172
58	PAH sorption to soil minerals low in or free of organic matter: Kinetics and mechanisms. <b>S. Müller</b> , K. U. Totsche, I. Kögel-Knabner	174
59	Predicting long-term desorption kinetics of HOCs sequestered in soils and sediments by superheated water extraction and temperature programmed desorption. <b>M. D. Johnson</b> , W. J. Weber Jr., T. M. Keinath II	175
60	Chemical binding of organic contaminants with organic matter. <b>R. Govind</b> , M. Ramani	178
61	Kinetics and thermodynamics of PAH desorption processes from sediment particles. <b>U. Ghosh</b> , R. G. Luthy, J. W. Talley, S. Tucker, J. S. Furey	178
62	Organic sorbate planarity in relation to desorption kinetics and extent of non-linear sorption in sediments. <b>P. C. M. van Noort</b> , A. Belfroid, G. Cornelissen, Th. E. M. ten Hulscher, H. Rigterink, B. A. Vrind	181
63	Effect of solute concentration on sorption and desorption kinetics of organic compounds in soils. <b>J. C. White</b> , W. J. Braida, F. J. Ferrandino, J. J. Pignatello	183
64	Formulation and evaluation of a distributed-rate sorption model configured in series. <b>J. J. Deitsch</b> , J. A. Smith, T. B. Culver	185
65	Sorption of toluene on humin and montmorillonite under dry and humid conditions traced by microbalance and FTIR. <b>S. Wu</b> , Y. Shin, M. Chang, P. Chen	187

### Session IV

#### J.C. White, Presiding

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
81	Predicting sequestration effects for hydrophobic organic chemicals: A mountain of research and a modicum of application. <b>W. P. Ball</b> , P. C. D'Adamo, M. R. Paraskewich Jr., E. J. Bouwer	191
82	Aqueous phase desorption rates of a hydrophobic compound from California soils. <b>N. Watanabe</b> , T. M. Young	196
83	Inhibited degradation of hydrophobic pollutants sequestered by natural organic matter. <b>M. A. Tarr</b> , G. Xu, Z. R. Laughrey, R. Jones, E. Bear	198
84	Two-phase groundwater remediation management incorporating nonequilibrium desorption effects. <b>T. C. Harmon</b> , J. A. Saez	200
85	Mass transfer limitations on bioavailability of PAHs from contaminated estuarine sediments. <b>D. S. Kosson</b> , L. M. Shor, K. J. Rockne, W. Liang, G. L. Taghon, L. Y. Young	202
86	Assessing bioavailability of phenanthrene sorbed to soils. <b>W. J. Braida</b> , J. White, J. J. Pignatello	205
87	Model coupling intraparticle diffusion/sorption, nonlinear sorption, and biodegradation processes. <b>H. K. Karapanagioti</b> , C. M. Gossard, K. A. Strevett, R. L. Kolar, D. A. Sabatini	208
88	Formation of non-extractable PAH residues in sewage sludge-amended soil. <b>G. L. Northcott</b> , K. C. Jones	211
89	Modeling the desorptive release of nonionic organic contaminants in heterogeneous soil matrices. <b>L. W. Lion</b> , A. Liu, I-S. Ahn, M. L. Shuler	214

**Poster Session II**

**C.J. Werth and E.J. LeBoeuf, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
106	Effect of changing organic matter during land biotreatment on PCB desorption equilibrium, kinetics, and availability. <b>U. Ghosh</b> , A. S. Weber, J. N. Jensen, J. R. Smith	216
107	Contaminant distributions over particle size and density fractions in sediments: Lab scale separation procedures, a closer look at the "fines", and validity of conventional screening analytes. <b>T. J. Olin-Estes</b> , S. E. Bailey, J. M. Brannon	219
108	$\pi$ - $\pi$ Charge-transfer interaction between phenanthrene and model electron acceptor humic subunits. <b>H. Wijnja</b> , J. J. Pignatello	221
109	Extended dual-mode sorption of organic chemicals on soil organic matter. <b>J. Pignatello</b> , G. Xia	224
110	Experimental studies and molecular modeling of sorption hysteresis in soil organic matter. <b>A. Neimark</b> , P. I. Ravikovitch, A. Vishnyakov, R. Russo, J. J. Pignatello, W. Braid	227
111	Dual-mode diffusion model for non-linear sorption and desorption of hydrophobic contaminants in soils. <b>D. Zhao</b> , J. J. Pignatello, J. White, W. Braid, F. Ferrandino	229
112	The influence of long contact times on desorption kinetics of spiked HCB and PCB-28 from Lake Ketelmeer sediment. <b>T. E. M. ten Hulscher</b> , B. A. Vrind, H. van den Heuvel, P. C. M. van Noort, H. A. J. Govers	231
113	<i>In situ</i> XAD resin adsorption method for determining partition coefficients and desorption kinetics of soil aged PAHs. <b>G. L. Northcott</b> , K. C. Jones	233
114	Effects of concentration and incubation time on the slow desorption of TCE from a soil. <b>K. M. Hansen</b> , C. J. Werth	236
115	Effect of aging and temperature on resistant desorption. <b>L. L. Cong</b> , A. T. Kan, C. Y. Wang, S. Friedfeld, D. Beckle, M. B. Tomson	238
116	Nonsingular sorption of organic compounds in soil - the role of slow kinetics. <b>S. Altfelder</b> , T. Streck	240

**ELECTROCHEMICAL METHODS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS OF TRACE METAL BIOGEOCHEMISTRY**

**Session I**

**T.F. Rozan and M. Taillefert, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
9	Application of <i>in situ</i> electroanalytical techniques to aquatic and sediment systems. <b>D. B. Nuzzio</b> , M. Taillefert, G. W. Luther III	243
10	Electrochemical sensor array for determination of trace metal geochemistry on Mars. <b>S. P. Kounaves</b> , M. G. Buehler, M. H. Hecht, S. J. West	244
11	Environmental electrochemistry: Moving the laboratory to the field. <b>J. Wang</b>	246
12	<i>In situ</i> real-time trace element monitoring in aquatic systems using a submersible voltammetric probe. <b>M. Tercier-Waeber</b> , J. Buffle, F. Graziottin, M. Koudelka-Hep	246
13	Chemical speciation from <i>in situ</i> voltammetry provides ecological data on biological organisms at hydrothermal vent sites. <b>G. W. Luther III</b> , D. B. Nuzzio, M. Taillefert, S. C. Cary, T. F. Rozan	249
14	Novel voltammetric probe for real-time trace element concentration profile measurements at sediment-water interface. <b>M. Tercier-Waeber</b> , J. Pei, J. Buffle, G. C. Fiaccabrino, M. Koudelka-Hep, G. Riccardi, F. Confalonieri, F. Graziottin	251

**Session II**

**T.F. Rozan and M. Taillefert, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
31	Seasonal variations of soluble Fe(III) in sediment porewaters as revealed by voltammetric microelectrodes. <b>M. Taillefert</b> , T. F. Rozan, B. T. Glazer, J. Herszage, R. E. Trouwborst, G. W. Luther III	253

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
32	Direct measurement of trace elements in sediment porewater using a solid-state voltammetric microelectrode. <b>B. Sundby</b>	255
33	Determination of electro-labile zinc in contaminated sediments using a Hg-Ir microelectrode. <b>M. A. Nolan</b> , J. Gaillard	257
34	Voltammetric study of dimethylarsinyethanol in the stabilization of sulfide in the oxic seawater column. <b>I. Ciglenecki</b> , B. Cosovic, D. Krznaric	259
35	Assessment of electroanalytical techniques for the measurement of copper in the presence of natural aquatic organic ligands. <b>H. Mash</b> , Y. Chin	261
36	Nickel speciation and complexation kinetics in freshwater by ligand-exchange and DPCSV. <b>H. Xue</b> , S. Jansen, A. Prasch, L. Sigg	263
37	Electrochemical evidence suggesting Ag speciation in freshwater will be controlled by sulfide complexation. <b>T. F. Rozan</b> , G. W. Luther III	265

### SCIENTIFIC UNCERTAINTY AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Cosponsored with the ACS Committee for Environmental Improvement)

**J.H. Exner and M.L. Trehy, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
15	Risk management cannot abide uncertainty. <b>J. D. Wilson</b>	268
16	Uncertainty and variability in risk assessment. <b>A. S. Kao</b>	269
17	The role of risk and uncertainty in groundwater remediation design. <b>B. S. Minsker</b>	270
18	Limited life cycle analysis (LLCA): A tool for the environment. <b>R. P. Vignes</b>	272
19	A case study in risk management issues: Perchlorate in potable water. <b>E. T. Urbansky</b>	272
20	Uncertainties in assessing new chemicals under the toxic substances control act. <b>J. V. Nabholz</b>	273
21	Scientific and risk issues in climate change. <b>J. I. Steinfeld</b>	278

### MEMBRANE SEPARATION PROCESSES IN AQUATIC SYSTEMS

**Session I: Membrane Fouling**

**M. Elimelech, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
38	Morphology of membrane deposits. <b>M. R. Wiesner</b> , V. Tarabara, C. Parron, J. Y. Bottero	280
39	Visualization of colloidal deposition and cake formation on membrane surfaces. <b>M. Clark</b> , K. S. Kim, Y. Lee	280
40	Influence of membrane properties, solution chemistry, and hydrodynamics on colloidal fouling of reverse osmosis and nanofiltration membranes. <b>E. M. Vrijenhoek</b> , M. Elimelech, S. Hong	281
41	Humic acid fouling during ultrafiltration. <b>W. Yuan</b> , A. L. Zydney	284
42	Effect of operational parameters on NOM fouling of a negatively charged NF membrane. <b>A. Seidel</b> , M. Elimelech	285
43	Effect of membrane properties on fouling in RO/NF membrane filtration of surficial groundwater. <b>C. Hobbs</b> , S. Hong, J. Taylor	287
44	Influence of wastewater secondary effluent on NF and UF membrane filtration. <b>C. Jarusutthirak</b> , G. L. Amy	289
45	Testing and prevention of membrane fouling in RO applications using Dequest® antiscalants. <b>M. L. Trehy</b> , M. Ledent	291

**Session II: Membrane Characterization and Performance**

**G.L. Amy, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
73	Relating membrane synthesis to membrane performance. <b>F. A. DiGiano</b> , B. D. Freeman, J. M. DeSimone, M. Arnold, K. Nagai, A. Roudman	293
74	Concentration polarization of interacting colloidal particles: Influence of interparticle and hydrodynamic interactions on permeate flux. <b>S. Bhattacharjee</b> , M. Elimelech	295
75	Measuring diffusivity of humic acid and modeling adsorptive fouling of ultrafiltration membranes by humic acid. <b>M. Clark</b> , Y. Wang, C. Combe	297
76	Optimizing rejection in nanofiltration membranes by increasing surface charge. <b>K. L. Jones</b> , C. Taylor, K. Brown	298
77	Use of surfactants to modify negatively charged ultrafiltration membranes for perchlorate removal. <b>Y. Yoon</b> , J. Yoon, G. Amy, S. Liang, J. Pellegrino	300
78	Characterizing complex solute mixtures using field flow fractionation. <b>S. C. Wright</b> , G. L. Amy, J. Pellegrino, J. F. Ranville	302
79	Microporous membrane failure in water reuse applications. <b>E. G. Kapiloff</b> , A. E. Childress, S. S. Deshmukh	305
80	Analytical separation and preconcentration of trace metals by newly emerging carrier aided transport through permeation liquid membrane for free metal ion determination in natural waters. <b>N. Parthasarathy</b> , F. Guyon, M. Pelletier, J. Buffle	307

**CHEMICAL-BIOLOGICAL INTERACTIONS IN CONTAMINANT FATE (Cosponsored with the Division of Geochemistry)**

**Session I**

**P. G. Tratnyek, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
66	Probing the reactivity of mineral-bound ferrous iron by using nitroaromatic and polyhalogenated compounds. <b>R. Schwarzenbach</b> , T. B. Hofstetter, M. Elsner, S. B. Haderlein	311
67	Reductive dehalogenation of halomethanes in natural and model systems: QSAR analysis. <b>J. F. Kenneke</b> , E. J. Weber	313
68	Limitations on rates of transformations of polyhalogenated aliphatic compounds in heterogeneous systems. <b>R. Venkatapathy</b> , J. A. Perlinger	316
69	QSAR analysis of sorption-corrected rate constants for reductive biotransformation of halogenated aromatics. <b>C. L. Tebes-Stevens</b> , W. J. Jones	318
70	Redox reactions of iron(II)-iron(III) hydroxides (green rusts). <b>H. C. B. Hansen</b> , C. B. Koch, M. Erbs, J. Dickow, S. Guldborg	321
71	Characterization of reactive transition metal precipitates using scanning transmission x-ray microscopy (STXM). <b>K. Pecher</b> , E. Kneedler, D. McCubbery, G. Meigs, B. Tonner	323
72	An EXAFS study of zinc speciation in anaerobic microbes. <b>S. M. Webb</b> , J. Gaillard, M. A. Nolan, B. E. Jackson, D. A. Stahl	326

**Session II**

**E.J. Weber, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
90	Hydrogen cycling in dechlorinating ecosystems. <b>J. Dolfing</b>	328
91	Comparison of hydrogen concentrations in PCE-dehalogenating and sulfate-reducing estuarine sediments. <b>C. S. Mazur</b> , W. J. Jones	330

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
92	Biotic and abiotic degradation of 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane in wetland sediments: Geochemical and microbial community analyses. <b>M. M. Lorah</b> , M. A. Voytek, J. Kirshtein	332
93	Intramolecular stable chlorine isotope effects from the abiotic dehydrochlorination of DDT. <b>C. M. Reddy</b> , N. J. Drenzek, L. J. Heraty, N. C. Sturchio, T. I. Eglinton	334
94	Abiotic and biotic transformations of chlorinated compounds under iron and sulfate reducing conditions. <b>K. F. Hayes</b> , P. Adriaens, E. C. Butler, M. L. McCormick, K. L. Skubal, H. Y. Jeong	336
95	Abiotic reductive dechlorination of chlorinated ethylenes by iron bearing soil minerals and potential interactions with biotic processes. <b>W. Lee</b> , B. Batchelor	338
96	Recognition and quantitation of biotic and chemical interactions during dioxin reactivity in sediments. <b>P. Adriaens</b> , Q. S. Fu, A. L. Barkovskii	340

### Session III

#### E.E. Roden, Presiding

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
122	Redox conditions and the efficiency of chlorinated ethene biodegradation: Field studies. <b>F. H. Chapelle</b> , P. M. Bradley	343
123	Redox conditions and the efficiency of chlorinated ethene biodegradation: Laboratory studies. <b>P. M. Bradley</b> , F. H. Chapelle	345
124	Field study to correlate chlorinated solvent concentrations and microbial distributions in the unsaturated zone. <b>S. J. Grimberg</b> , S. E. Powers, M. Denham, K. Chen	348
125	Tetraalkoxysilanes as slow release substrates to promote aerobic and anaerobic dehalogenation reactions in the subsurface. <b>L. Semprini</b> , S. Vancheeswaran, S. Yu, M. Chu, R. U. Halden	350
126	Some abiotic and biotic ramifications of pulsed carbon additions to aquifers. <b>J. F. Devlin</b> , R. Gierczak	352
127	Molecular probe studies of contaminant transformation in reducing sediments: Hydride transfer and dehydrogenase activity. <b>P. G. Tratnyek</b> , T. E. Reilkoff, J. Z. Bandstra, R. Miehr	353
128	Biogeochemical processes involving dissimilatory iron-reducing bacteria can influence the transformation of carbon tetrachloride by iron metal. <b>R. Gerlach</b> , A. B. Cunningham, F. Caccavo Jr.	355
129	Fate of carbon tetrachloride in a defined iron reducing culture: Product formation via biotic and abiotic pathways. <b>M. L. McCormick</b> , P. Adriaens	357

### Session IV

#### T.H. Christensen, Presiding

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
144	Modeling biogeochemical interactions in co-contaminant systems. <b>J. M. VanBriesen</b> , B. E. Rittmann	361
145	Simulating the biodegradation of toluene at the macroscopic and pore-level scale for aerobic and nitrate reducing conditions. <b>H. Kim</b> , P. R. Jaffe	363
146	Near-equilibrium of microbially mediated redox couples in reducing groundwater environments. <b>J. W. Washington</b>	365
147	Transverse dispersion in aquifers: Contaminant transport across the capillary fringe – Mixing of electron acceptors and donors in plumes. <b>P. Grathwohl</b> , I. D. Klenk	369
148	Probing chemical-microbiological interactions using atomic force microscopy. <b>B. E. Logan</b> , K. Shellenberger	371
149	Microbial colonization on fractured chalk and its effect on degradation of organic contaminants: Batch adhesion experiments and column model development. <b>S. Arnon</b> , I. Saadi, <b>Z. Ronen</b> , E. Adar, A. Nejidat	372
150	Effect of environmental factors on the transport of viruses in subsurface systems. <b>S. Chattopadhyay</b> , G. P. Breidenbach, W. G. Lyon, J. T. Wilson	375

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
151	Encapsulation technology controls pH in flow-through columns during denitrification. <b>C. M. Rust</b> , C. M. Aelion, J. R. V. Flora	377

### Session V

#### P. Adriaens, Presiding

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
168	Effects of dissolved organic carbon on heavy metal mobility in leachate pollution plumes. <b>T. H. Christensen</b> , Z. Cai, J. B. Hansen	380
169	Abundance of heavy metal resistance plasmids in subsurface microbial communities under varying degrees of cadmium stress. <b>J. B. Morrow</b> , B. F. Smets	380
170	Seasonal variation of bioavailability of NAPL in the vadose zone. <b>A. A. Keller</b> , P. A. Holden	382
171	Fate of anthracene in contaminated soil: Transport and biodegradation under unsaturated flow conditions. <b>K. U. Totsche</b> , I. Kögel-Knabner, H. Weigand, E. Annweiler, H. Richnow, W. Michaelis	384
172	Biotic degradation in a thick, surficially weathered glaciolacustrine aquitard contaminated with DNAPL. <b>V. Lane</b> , B. L. Parker, J. A. Cherry	387
173	Modeling the effects of metal complexation and precipitation on EDTA biodegradation. <b>A. I. Willett</b> , B. E. Rittmann	387
174	Metabolic characteristics of an enhanced biological phosphorus removal process induced by glucose. <b>N. Wang</b> , G. Hill, J. Peng	390
175	Accelerated calcium carbonate precipitation by aquifer microorganisms: A possible <i>in situ</i> remediation technique for radionuclides and metals. <b>Y. Fujita</b> , F. G. Ferris, F. S. Colwell, J. C. Ingram, R. W. Smith	391

### Session VI

#### W.D. Burgos, Presiding

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
191	Effect of <i>Geobacter</i> species on the fate of metal and organic contaminants in the subsurface. <b>D. R. Lovley</b>	394
192	Influence of iron (hydr)oxides on the reductive stabilization of heavy metals and radionuclides. <b>B. W. Wielinga</b> , C. M. Hansel, S. E. Fendorf	396
193	Iron-reducing bacteria facilitate the geochemical elimination of Cr(VI) from contaminated water. <b>R. Gerlach</b> , J. L. Nyman, F. Caccavo Jr., A. B. Cunningham	397
194	Immobilization of aqueous strontium during carbonate mineral formation coupled to microbial Fe(III) oxide reduction. <b>E. E. Roden</b> , F. G. Ferris	400
195	Biogeochemical processes controlling trace metal fluxes from Fe(III) oxides during bacterial reduction. <b>J. M. Zachara</b> , J. Fredrickson, S. C. Smith, R. K. Kukkadapu	404
196	Structural environment of microbially produced chromium precipitates. <b>C. M. Hansel</b> , B. W. Wielinga, S. E. Fendorf	405
197	Kinetic study of goethite bioreduction by an iron reducing bacterium. <b>C. Liu</b> , S. Kota, J. M. Zachara, J. Fredrickson	407
198	Biogeochemical degradation of redox-sensitive compounds using iron oxide and <i>Geobacter metalloreducens</i> GS-15. <b>K. B. Gregory</b> , B. Oh, M. M. Scherer, G. F. Parkin, P. J. Alvarez	410

### Poster Session

#### P.G. Tratnyek, P. Adriaens and E.E. Roden, Presiding

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
308	Use of free and immobilized laccase for the decontamination of soil polluted with 2,4-dichlorophenol. <b>M. Ahn</b> , J. Dec, J. Kim, J. Bollag	412

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
309	Aerobic degradation of trichloroethylene by a new consortium for waste minimization. <b>J. Wang</b> , T. J. Cutright	414
310	Compound specific isotope analysis as a means of tracing the sources and fates of PCBs in the environment. <b>P. J. Yanik</b> , S. A. Macko, Y. Qian, M. C. Kennicutt II	416
311	Degumming of ramie fibers by alkalophilic bacteria and their polysaccharide-degrading enzyme. <b>Y. Du</b> , L. Zheng	418
312	Electrochemical properties of natural organic matter (NOM), fractions of NOM, and model biogeochemical electron shuttles. <b>J. T. Nurmi</b> , P. G. Tratnyek	418
313	Electrochemical study of metal-microbe interactions. <b>M. A. Nolan</b> , B. E. Jackson, S. M. Webb, J. Gaillard, D. A. Stahl	421
314	Heavy metal bioavailability and sequestration by plants via interaction of plant root exudate and soil humic ligands. T. W. Fan, F. Baraud, <b>R. M. Higashi</b>	423
315	Interactions of plutonium with desferrioxamine siderophores. <b>M. T. Johnson</b> , C. E. Ruggiero, J. H. Matonic, S. D. Reilly, M. P. Neu	424
316	Metal toxicity in <i>Deinococcus radiodurans</i> . <b>S. G. John</b> , P. D. Gladden, E. P. Kenney, M. T. Johnson, C. E. Ruggiero, L. E. Hersman, L. A. Vanderberg, M. P. Neu	426
317	Modeling inhibition and toxicity of uranium in the citrate- <i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i> system. <b>W. Songkasiri</b> , B. E. Rittmann, D. T. Reed	428
318	Molecular and biochemical approaches to remediate Cr(VI) using chromate reductase. <b>C. Park</b> , S. Pandza, M. Baetens, M. Keyhan, A. C. Matin	431
319	Reductive dissolution of iron oxyhydroxides by different fractions of natural organic matter. <b>S. Choi</b> , J. Chen, B. Gu	433
320	Role of physical mixing and organic matter diagenesis on PAH distributions in sediments. <b>K. M. Arzayus</b> , E. A. Canuel, R. M. Dickhut	435
321	Solid/liquid re-distribution of Fe(II/III), Co(III) and Ni(II) resulting from the bioreduction of Co(III) or Ni(II) substituted hydrous ferric oxides. <b>S. C. Smith</b> , J. M. Zachara	437
322	Spectroscopic characterization of structural and functional properties of natural organic matter fractions. <b>J. Chen</b> , E. J. LeBoeuf, S. Choi, B. Gu	438

## Session VII

### D.R. Lovley, Presiding

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
345	Role of natural organic matter in iron oxide bioreduction: Importance of Fe(II) complexation. <b>R. A. Royer</b> , W. D. Burgos, A. S. Fisher, R. F. Unz	441
346	Chemical and biological reduction of contaminant metals by natural organic matter. <b>B. Gu</b> , J. Chen, M. A. Vairavamurthy, S. Choi	443
347	Measurement of iron(III) bioavailability in pure iron oxide minerals and soils using anthraquinone-2,6-disulfonic acid oxidation. <b>E. L. Hacherl</b> , D. J. Scala, R. M. Cowan, L. Y. Young, D. S. Kosson	446
348	Role of thiols and sulfide oxidation intermediates in mobilizing metals. <b>M. A. Vairavamurthy</b> , A. I. Frenkel	450
349	Solution interactions of uranyl (UO <sub>2</sub> <sup>2+</sup> ) with <i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i> : Bioavailability of complexed ligand, toxicity and fate of uranyl. <b>R. Bencheikh-Latmani</b> , J. O. Leckie, A. M. Spormann	450
350	Interactions of microbial exopolymers and whole cells with actinides. <b>M. T. Johnson</b> , L. He, D. J. Chitwood, D. J. Chitwood, L. A. Vanderberg, M. P. Neu	452
351	Siderophore-mediated plutonium uptake by the common soil aerobe <i>Aureobacterium flavescens</i> (JG-9). <b>S. G. John</b> , C. E. Ruggiero, L. E. Hersman, M. P. Neu	455

**Session VIII**

**R.G. Luthy, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
367	Substrate interactions in the biodegradation kinetics of PAH mixtures. C. D. Knightes, <b>C. A. Peters</b>	457
368	Linking molecular sorption mechanisms to contaminant bioavailability in macroscopic systems. <b>B. E. Herbert</b> , M. A. Schlautman, E. R. Carraway	460
369	Bioavailability model for absorbed naphthalene in soil-slurries. <b>J. Park</b> , X. Zhao, T. C. Voice	463
370	PAH transport and fate in estuaries in association with vegetative organic matter. R. E. Countway, K. M. Arzayus, <b>R. M. Dickhut</b> , E. A. Canuel	466
371	Effects of cell structure and environmental parameters on sorption of heavy metals to bacteria: An experimental and modeling study. <b>L. L. Landkamer</b> , B. D. Honeyman, L. A. Figueroa, C. J. Dodge, A. J. Francis	467
372	Removal of arsenic As(III) from aqueous solutions in the presence of arsenic reducing bacteria. <b>R. M. Floroiu</b> , O. J. Hao, A. P. Davis, A. Torrents	470
373	Copper bioavailability to methanotrophs. <b>J. D. Semrau</b> , J. D. Morton, K. F. Hayes	472

**CHEMICAL SPECIATION AND REACTIVITY IN WATER CHEMISTRY AND WATER TECHNOLOGY:**

**A SYMPOSIUM IN HONOR OF JAMES J. MORGAN**

**Session I: Biogeochemistry of Manganese**

**J.L. Schnoor, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
97	Manganese speciation and redox reaction kinetics in natural waters. <b>J. J. Morgan</b>	475
98	Redox dynamics of iron and manganese crusts in recent sediments of Lake Baikal. <b>B. Wehrli</b> , B. Mueller, L. Granina	478
99	Manganese cycling in mountain streams. <b>D. T. Scott, IV</b> , D. M. McKnight, D. C. Hrncir, B. M. Voelker	479
100	Sediment flux model for manganese. <b>D. M. Di Toro</b> , S. A. Lowe, J. J. Fitzpatrick, R. R. Isleib	481
101	Reactive transport modeling of trace elements in the water column of a stratified lake: Iron cycle and metal scavenging. <b>M. Taillefert</b> , J. Gaillard	483
102	Role of trivalent manganese in oxidation of organic matter. <b>C. J. Matocha</b> , D. L. Sparks	485
103	Biological effects on the pH dependent reactivities of Fe and Mn oxyhydroxides in aquatic environments. <b>Y. M. Nelson</b> , A. R. Wilson, L. W. Lion	486
104	New insights into the diversity of genes and enzymes involved in bacterial Mn(II) oxidation. C. A. Francis, <b>B. M. Tebo</b>	488
105	Kinetics and products of Mn oxide biomineralization by spores of the marine <i>Bacillus</i> , sp. strain SG-1. <b>J. R. Bargar</b> , B. M. Tebo, K. H. Pecher, V. Chiu, J. E. Villinski, B. P. Tonner	491

**Session II: Speciation and Bioavailability**

**J. Hering, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
130	The biochemistry and geochemistry of cadmium. <b>F. M. M. Morel</b>	493
131	Phosphorus speciation in soil-water-sediment ecosystems: Implications for P reactivity and bioavailability. <b>P. L. Brezonik</b> , A. Fang, L. K. Hatch, K. Pilgrim	493
132	The influence of chemical speciation on bioluminescence. <b>T. L. Theis</b> , D. A. Moye	495
133	Microscale PAH location and association with organic matter and effects on biotreatment and bioaccumulation. <b>R. G. Luthy</b> , U. Ghosh, J. S. Gillette, R. N. Zare, J. W. Talley, S. Tucker	497

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
134	Iron speciation and its bioavailability in the Sea of Galilee (Lake Kinneret), Israel. Y. Hareli, <b>Y. Erel</b> , A. Sukenik	500
135	Interpreting metal complexation data in coastal waters. <b>B. M. Voelker</b> , M. B. Kogut	502
136	Kinetics of Fe(II) removal from seawater in the absence and presence of organic matter. <b>T. D. Waite</b> , P. Sompongchaiyakul, A. N. Pham	503
137	Development of permeation liquid membrane systems for <i>in situ</i> trace metal speciation in water. <b>P. Salaün</b> , N. Parthasarathy, G. Lagger, M. Martin, J. Buffle, P. Thiébaud, M. Koudelka, H. P. van Leeuwen	506

### Session III: Complexation, Sorption, and Surface Reactions

**K.F. Hayes, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
152	Influence of coordination chemistry on transition metal ion reactivity. <b>A. T. Stone</b>	508
153	Dissolution and transformation rates of uranyl mineral phases. <b>D. E. Giammar</b> , J. Hering	510
154	Competitive adsorption of inorganic arsenic species on oxides and clay minerals. <b>S. Goldberg</b>	512
155	Modeling silica sorption to ferric hydroxide. <b>C. C. Davis</b> , M. Edwards, H. Chen, W. R. Knocke	515
156	Modeling bidentate adsorption: A return visit to the theater of the adsorb. <b>M. M. Benjamin</b>	517
157	Mercury(II) sorption to two Florida Everglades peats. R. T. Drexel, G. R. Aiken, K. L. Nagy, <b>J. N. Ryan</b>	519
158	Dicarboxylate ligands adsorbed to hematite: Surface complexation structures inferred from ATR IR spectra. <b>S. T. Martin</b> , O. W. Duckworth	522
159	Copper and natural organic matter: The complexities of complexation. <b>D. L. Macalady</b> , J. F. Ranville, F. D. M. Vasconcelos, M. Skold	524
160	Studies of the effects of pH on complexation of copper with NOM by EXAFS and XANES. <b>G. V. Korshin</b> , A. I. Frenkel	526

### Session IV: Molecular Characterization; Aggregation Processes

**W.H. Casey, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
176	Determination of metal speciation by quick X-ray absorption spectroscopy. <b>J. Gaillard</b> , S. M. Webb	527
177	Planar oxides as proxies for sediment particle surfaces in metal ion sorption studies. <b>C. J. Chisholm-Brause</b> , C. F. Conrad, M. J. Kelley	529
178	Molecular investigation of sulfate complexation on Fe-oxide surfaces. <b>S. C. B. Myneni</b> , G. A. Waychunas, S. J. Traina, G. E. Brown Jr.	531
179	Iron hydroxide solubility and morphology as examined by ESEM. <b>X. Liu</b> , F. J. Millero	532
180	Spectroscopic and chemical evidence of Cu-alumina dynamics in aged colloidal systems. <b>C. E. Martínez</b> , M. B. McBride	534
181	Evaluation of the mass action expression coefficients for multidentate complexation on mineral surfaces. <b>G. D. Redden</b> , R. A. LaViolette	537
182	Modeling coagulation and the removal of material from planktonic marine systems. <b>G. A. Jackson</b>	538
183	Aggregation of colloidal particles and breakup of aggregates. C. Chin, <b>S. Yiacoumi</b> , C. Tsouris	539
184	Small angle neutron scattering investigations of Suwanee River fulvic acid aggregates in aqueous solutions. <b>M. S. Diallo</b> , C. J. Glinka, W. A. Goddard, J. H. Johnson	541

**Session V: Colloid Transport and Water Technology****M.R. Hoffmann, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
199	Some chemical aspects of colloid deposition and reentrainment. <b>C. R. O'Melia</b> , A. Franchi	545
200	The insignificant role of mineral grain zeta potential to colloid transport in geochemically heterogeneous subsurface porous media. <b>M. Elimelech</b> , C. Ko	546
201	Influence of surface speciation on the release of dissolved iron and ferrihydrite colloids from porous media. <b>A. D. Hofmann</b> , L. Liang	547
202	Role of ligands for the mobility of metals in groundwater: Model studies with natural ligands. D. Weirich, <b>L. Sigg</b> , H. Xue, R. Hari, P. Behra	549
203	Chemical aspects of sedimentation. <b>D. F. Lawler</b> , P. Brown	551
204	Evolution of arsenic speciation in sediments deposited by <i>in situ</i> treatment of surface water for arsenic removal. <b>P. E. Kneebone</b> , J. Hering, N. L. Jones, P. O'Day	555
205	Back to the basics: Applying fundamental water chemistry to water quality in a distribution system. <b>W. Sung</b>	558
206	Redox processes and natural amelioration of acidic deep mine discharges. <b>D. A. Dzombak</b> , D. C. Lambert, M. G. Paschka, W. W. Aljoe	560
207	Effects of temperature and chemical treatment on the formation of halogenated disinfection by-products from ozonation of raw waters. <b>X. Zhang</b> , S. Echigo, H. Lei, M. E. Smith, R. A. Minear	563

**Poster Session****J. Hering and J.L. Schnoor, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
264	Development of a database for sorption modeling on manganese oxide. <b>J. W. Tonkin</b> , L. S. Balis-trieri, J. W. Murray	566
265	Adsorption of hydroxy pyridines and quinolines onto metal oxides. <b>D. Vasudevan</b> , P. J. Dorley, X. Zhuang	569
266	Counterintuitive oxidation of antimony in sulfidic waters. <b>N. E. Capps</b> , G. R. Helz	571
267	Mineral oxide catalysis of thiomolybdate interconversions. <b>T. P. Vorlicek</b> , G. R. Helz	573
268	Photochemical transformation of agricultural pesticides promoted by natural water constituents in wetland surface water. <b>P. L. Miller</b> , Y. Chin	576
269	Constituting an adsorption profile of humic acid on semiconductor powders. <b>S. A. Suphandag</b> , M. Bekbölet	580
270	A comprehensive biological and chemical model for <i>in situ</i> biodegradation of BTEX: The CBC-model. <b>M. Maurer</b> , <b>B. E. Rittmann</b>	582
271	Analytical electron microscopy characterization of zinc speciation in a contaminated system. <b>S. M. Webb</b> , J. Gaillard, G. G. Leppard	585
272	Aqueous speciation and adsorption behavior of aminocarboxylate chelating agents in Fe(III) (hydr)oxide suspensions: Compound-to-compound comparisons. <b>C. F. Whitehead</b> , A. T. Stone	587
273	Cu(II) sorption to composite mineral phases. <b>K. U. Duckenfield</b> , C. J. Chisholm-Brause	589
274	Effects of mineral surfaces on chromium (VI) reduction by hydrogen sulfide. <b>Q. Zhou</b> , C. Kim, B. Deng, E. C. Thornton	592
275	Electrochemical reactions of selected disinfection by-products. <b>G. V. Korshin</b> , M. D. Jensen	594
276	Equilibria and kinetics of copper sorption and its effects on flocculation of colloidal oxide particles. <b>K. Subramaniam</b> , S. Yiacoumi, C. Tsouris	595
277	Experimental investigation and reactive transport modeling of U(VI) in the presence of citric acid. <b>C. Kantar</b> , B. D. Honeyman	597
278	Ferrate(VI) and ferrate(V) oxidation of thiocyanate. <b>V. K. Sharma</b> , C. R. Burnett, D. B. O'Connor	600

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
279	Investigation of Cu(I)-phytochelatin complexation using a spectroscopic technique with bathocuproine. <b>T. B. Piatina</b> , J. Hering	602
280	Kinetics of iron-dissolved organic matter interactions in model fresh waters. <b>M. J. Pullin</b> , S. E. Cabaniss	604
281	Large scale applications of ultrasound in environmental remediation. <b>H. Destailats</b> , T. Lesko, M. R. Hoffmann	606
282	Macroscopic and spectroscopic studies of transition metal sorption to hydrous metal oxides in aquatic environments. <b>P. I. Trivedi</b> , L. Axe, T. A. Tyson	607
283	Heterogeneous Fenton-like chain reactions initiated by iron oxides. <b>W. P. Kwan</b> , B. M. Voelker	608
284	Microbial reduction of perchlorate by mixed versus pure culture. <b>K. Kim</b> , B. E. Logan	611
285	Model simulation of estuarine sediment fluxes of hydrophobic organic pollutants before, during and after re-suspension. <b>C. Lin</b> , I. H. Suffet	612
286	Modeling arsenic mobility in natural systems. <b>G. P. Miller</b> , D. I. Norman	614
287	Molecular modeling of humic and fulvic acid. <b>J. D. Kubicki</b>	617
288	Optimizing control strategies for disinfection by-products for small water supplies using ozone as an alternative disinfection process. <b>S. Echigo</b> , X. Zhang, H. Lei, R. A. Minear, M. E. Smith	619
289	Phosphonate removal during water treatment by adsorption onto sewage sludge and humic matter. <b>B. Nowack</b> , R. Saladin	622
290	Recent developments in field-flow fractionation for the study of elements associated with aquatic and soil colloids. <b>J. F. Ranville</b> , R. Beckett	625
291	Reduced phosphorus in the environment and its role in iron corrosion. <b>S. Chen</b> , M. Edwards	627
292	Reductive dissolution of MnO <sub>2</sub> by Fe(II): Effects of chemical gradients and intermediate phase structural information. <b>J. E. Villinski</b> , P. O'Day, J. R. Bargar, M. H. Conklin	630
293	Reductive dissolution of MnO <sub>2</sub> by cysteine and glutathione. <b>J. Herszage</b> , M. dos Santos Afonso	633
294	Reductive transformation of halogenated hydrocarbons by green rust. <b>E. J. O'Loughlin</b> , D. R. Burris	635
295	Relationship between rates of ligand-promoted dissolution of hematite and the iron-ligand surface structures of C1-C6 dicarboxylic acids. <b>O. W. Duckworth</b> , S. T. Martin	637
296	Remediation of chlorinated hydrocarbons using supported zero valent nickel-iron nanoparticles. <b>B. Schrick</b> , S. M. Ponder, T. E. Mallouk	639
297	Role of humic substances on the photochemical reduction of mercury. <b>M. Ravichandran</b> , R. Araujo, R. Zepp	641
298	Sediment-associated reactions of aromatic amines: QSAR development. <b>E. J. Weber</b> , D. Colón, G. L. Baughman	642
299	Sonochemical degradation of surfactants. <b>M. G. Y. Pee</b> , L. K. Weavers, J. F. Rathman	645
300	Structural characterization of bacterial manganese oxides. <b>P. Pasten</b> , D. Hurum, J. Gaillard	648
301	Structure and reversibility of copper adsorbed to montmorillonite clay. <b>J. D. Morton</b> , J. D. Semrau, K. F. Hayes	650
302	Surface complexes of glyphosate and AMPA onto goethite. <b>B. C. Barja</b> , M. dos Santos Afonso	652
303	Tracking surface photodynamics on hydrated titania powders using infrared spectroscopy. <b>S. H. Szczepankiewicz</b> , A. J. Colussi, M. R. Hoffmann	655
304	Transition and heavy metal adsorption on oxide surfaces: The influence of the electrolyte, ionic strength, and surface coverage on surface complexation. <b>L. J. Criscenti</b>	657
305	Use of fluorescence for characterizing source and speciation of aquatic humic substances. <b>D. McKnight</b> , L. Klapper, E. Hood	659
306	Zinc speciation and availability in an impacted wetland system. <b>E. Peltier</b> , J. Gaillard	660
307	Strong copper binding by terrestrial humic acids in seawater. <b>M. B. Kogut</b> , B. M. Voelker	662

**Session VI: Speciation and Reactivity**

**R. Schwarzenbach, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
352	The importance of ionic solid solutions in determining metal behavior in natural waters. <b>J. F. Pankow</b> , A. J. Tesoriero, A. Pavlick	664
353	Evidence for aqueous clusters as intermediates during copper sulfide formation. S. M. Theberge, <b>G. W. Luther III</b> , T. F. Rozan, D. T. Rickard	665
354	Kinetics of chromate reduction by carbonate green rust. A. G. B. Williams, <b>M. M. Scherer</b>	666
355	Chromium(VI) reduction by hydrogen sulfide in the aqueous phase. <b>C. Kim</b> , Q. Zhou, B. Deng, E. C. Thornton	669
356	Kinetics and mechanisms of reactions involving carbonyl sulfide in sulfuric acid – water mixtures. <b>M. R. Hoffmann</b> , N. Dalleska	671
357	Probing molecular interactions between polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons and metal cations in solution and at hydrated mineral surfaces. <b>M. A. Schlautman</b> , E. R. Carraway, B. E. Herbert	672
358	Contaminant reduction by Fe(0): Evaluation of transport properties and chemical reactivity over time. <b>P. J. Vikesland</b> , J. Klausen, H. Zimmermann, W. P. Ball, A. L. Roberts	674
359	Sonochemical remediation of PCB contaminated sediments. Y. Lu, <b>L. K. Weavers</b>	678
360	Reduction of pentachloronitrobenzene by ferrous iron species. <b>T. P. Klupinski</b> , Y. Chin, S. J. Traina	681

**ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY AWARDS SYMPOSIUM**

**T.A. Anderson, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
117	Abiotic reduction of the pesticides oxamyl and methomyl by Fe(II): Reaction kinetics and mechanism. <b>T. J. Strathmann</b> , A. T. Stone	684
118	Electrokinetic water splitting at bipolar interfaces of ion exchange membranes and soils. <b>B. Desharnais</b> , B. Lewis	687
119	Intercalibration of LABS in marine sediment SRM1941A and their application as a molecular marker in Narragansett Bay sediments. <b>P. Hartmann</b> , J. Quinn, J. King, S. Tsutsumi, H. Takada	689
120	Kinetic distribution of substrate oxidation potential as a function of geosorbent characteristics: Implication for contaminant bioavailability and kinetic endpoints. <b>A. N. Rihana</b> , P. Adriaens	691
121	Vapor pressures of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs), polychlorinated dibenzodioxins (PCDDs) and polychlorinated dibenzofurans (PCDFs): Measurements and evaluation of estimation techniques. <b>B. Mader</b> , J. F. Pankow	694

**ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY: EMPHASIS ON EPA AND EPA SUPPORTED RESEARCH**

**Session I: Soil/Sediment: Fate and Transport, Part I**

**R.L. Lipnick, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
138	Historical reconstruction of pollution stress and recovery in an urban estuary. <b>J. S. Latimer</b> , W. S. Boothman, S. Jayaraman, R. A. McKinney, D. J. Cobb	696
139	Complexes between phosphonate-containing synthetic organic compounds and the toxic metal ions of Cr(III) and Co(III): Sources and sinks in environmental media. <b>A. T. Stone</b> , R. L. Penn, M. A. Knight	697
140	Environmental monitoring of remedial dredging at the New Bedford Harbor, Mass, Superfund site. <b>B. J. Bergen</b> , W. G. Nelson, J. Mackay, D. Dickerson	700

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
141	Assessing atrazine input and removal processes in the Chesapeake Bay environment. <b>H. Salmun</b> , Y. Farhan	702
142	Effects of soil/sediment organic matter on mineralization, desorption, sequestration, and transformation of phenanthrene. <b>S. B. Soderstrom</b> , A. D. Lueking, M. Kim, W. Huang, W. J. Weber	704
143	Factors affecting rates and pathways in the reductive transformation of trichloroethylene. <b>E. C. Butler</b> , K. F. Hayes	707

### Session II: Soil/Sediment: Fate and Transport, Part II

#### A.T. Stone, Presiding

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
161	Arsenic speciation methods for studying the environmental fate of organoarsenic animal-feed additives. <b>E. Heithmar</b> , G. Momplaisir, C. Rosal	709
162	Understanding mass transfer at the pore scale. <b>A. A. Keller</b> , S. Sirivithayapakorn	711
163	Development of the speciation-based metal exposure and transformation assessment model (META4): Application to copper and zinc problems in the Alamosa River, Colorado. <b>A. J. Medine</b>	714
164	Bioturbation driven transport of hydrophobic organic contaminants from bed-sediment. <b>L. Thibodeaux</b> , K. T. Valsaraj, D. D. Reible	717
165	Chromatographic alteration of humic acid during transport in DNAPL-contaminated sediment. <b>G. Bao</b> , W. W. John, W. P. Johnson	720
166	Influence of wetting phase connectivity on fluid-fluid interfacial area during drainage of a porous medium. <b>S. Bryant</b>	722
167	Influence of nonionic surfactants on the bioavailability of chlorinated benzenes for microbial reductive dechlorination. <b>K. D. Pennell</b> , A. Karagunduz, D. H. Yeh, C. A. Martin, E. K. Chang, S. G. Pavlostathis	724

### Session III: Atmospheric Fate and Transport

#### R. Atkinson, Presiding

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
185	Products of the OH radical-initiated reactions of <i>p</i> -xylene and 1,2,3- and 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene. H. L. Bethel, R. Atkinson, <b>J. Arey</b>	728
186	Atmospheric chemistry of hydroxycarbonyls. S. M. Aschmann, J. Arey, <b>R. Atkinson</b>	729
187	Kinetics of the reactive uptake of ozone on oleic acid aerosols. <b>W. S. Barney</b> , J. W. Morris, Q. Shi, J. T. Jayne, J. L. Jiménez, C. E. Kolb, P. Davidovits, G. R. Cass, D. R. Worsnop	732
188	Mercury speciation and fluxes in and around Baltimore: Assessing the urban signal. <b>R. P. Mason</b> , G. Sheu, N. M. Lawson	733
189	Measurement of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons associated with size-segregated soot particles. X. Zhang, <b>K. A. Smith</b> , J. Jimenez, J. T. Jayne, D. R. Worsnop, C. E. Kolb	735
190	Investigations of the chemistry of secondary aerosol formation using thermal desorption particle beam mass spectrometry. <b>P. J. Ziemann</b> , H. J. Tobias, K. S. Docherty, D. E. Beving, S. Chattopadhyay	736

### Poster Session

#### R.P. Mason, Presiding

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
323	Synchrotron x-ray microtomography, electron probe microanalysis, and NMR of toluene waste in cement. <b>L. G. Butler</b> , J. W. Owens, F. K. Cartledge, G. R. Byerly, R. L. Kurtz	738
324	Evaluation of the bioavailability of coal tar PAHs on soil with <i>in vivo</i> and <i>in vitro</i> methods. <b>K. C. Donnelly</b> , W. R. Reeves, N. R. Bordelon, S. E. George	740

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
325	Investigation of the factors controlling chromate removal by zerovalent iron. <b>J. M. Farrell</b> , O. Chuffe-Moscoco, N. Melitas	742
326	Characterization of peptidic structures in a chelator-treated soil humate by solution-state multinuclear two-dimensional NMR with FTIR and pyrolysis-GCMS. T. W. Fan, <b>R. M. Higashi</b> , A. N. Lane	744
327	Role of polysulfides in effecting atrazine and cyanazine transformation in natural and modified sulfidic water. <b>K. A. Lippa</b> , J. C. Klotz, A. L. Roberts	747
328	RAPD-PCR genetic diversity measure of Pacific herring population health. <b>L. W. Ott</b> , D. E. Krane	750
329	Twelve-year history of hazardous materials incidents in Chester County, Pennsylvania. <b>C. V. Shorten</b> , J. G. Krebs, J. Galloway	751
330	Micro engineering of polymer surfaces for chemical sensing applications. <b>G. Tepper</b> , N. Levit	754
331	Non-particle resuspension transport coefficients for contaminants in stream beds. <b>L. Thibodeaux</b> , K. T. Valsaraj, D. D. Reible	756
332	Time-resolved step-scan FTIR spectroscopy: Applications to the <i>in situ</i> realtime analysis of aqueous and organic aerosols. <b>C. D. Hauser</b> , J. Qian, R. E. Miller	759
333	Measurements of CO, CO <sub>2</sub> , and H <sub>2</sub> O combustion emissions and flame temperature using diode laser sensors. M. E. Webber, J. Wang, S. T. Sanders, D. S. Baer, <b>J. B. Jeffries</b> , R. K. Hanson, M. Maiorov, D. Z. Garbuzov, J. C. Connolly	762
334	GC/MS measurement of PAH and PCB in small-volume samples of water overlying contaminated sediment. <b>D. R. Young</b> , R. J. Ozretich, D. B. Chadwick	764
335	Electrochemical technique for TNT using disposable screen-printed electrode. K. R. Rogers, <b>R. Pearson</b>	766
336	Health indicators for salt marsh estuaries of the South Atlantic Bight. <b>J. J. Alberts</b> , R. T. Kneib, S. Y. Newell, S. C. Pennings, V. D. Wall	768
337	Identification markers of the ITS-1 region of <i>Chironomid</i> species for use as ecoindicators of water pollution. <b>E. N. Newburn</b> , D. E. Krane	769

#### Session IV: Environmental Impacts and Monitoring

##### M.L. Phillips, Presiding

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
338	Diurnal behavior of gaseous and particulate pollutants in Oklahoma City and Tulsa. <b>M. L. Phillips</b> , D. Wang, N. A. Esmen, T. A. Hall	771
339	Comparison of measured and computed interstitial water concentrations in the assessment of PAH and PCB contamination at an industrial waterway. <b>R. J. Ozretich</b> , D. R. Young, D. B. Chadwick	773
340	Characterization of organophosphorus insecticides in agricultural runoff: Dissolved and suspended solids phases. <b>J. A. Pedersen</b> , M. A. Yeager, X. Ouyang, I. H. Suffet	775
341	RAPD DNA profile-based measures of genetic diversity are correlated with environmental impacts. <b>D. E. Krane</b>	778
342	Pollution and mutation in dandelions. <b>S. H. Rogstad</b> , B. Keane, M. Collier, J. Shann	780
343	Trophic transport of heavy metals in starlings ( <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> ) inhabiting a Superfund Site in the Mountain West. <b>B. M. Adair</b> , T. J. McBride, S. T. McMurry, M. J. Hooper, D. Hoff, B. Olsen, G. P. Cobb III	781
344	Highly sensitive assay for anticholinesterase compounds using 96 well plate format. K. R. Rogers, <b>N. N. Mishra</b>	782

**Session V: Remediation: New Methodologies**

**R.L. Lipnick, Presiding**

<u>Paper No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
361	Solvated electron (Na/NH <sub>3</sub> ) dechlorination of model compounds and remediation of PCP- and CAH-contaminated wet soils. <b>C. U. Pittman Jr.</b> , J. He, G. Sun	784
362	Mechanisms controlling halocarbon reduction rates by zero valent iron. J. M. Farrell, N. Melitas, <b>T. Li</b>	787
363	Electrochemical dechlorination of trichloroethylene using granular-graphite electrodes. <b>J. Chen</b> , S. Al-Abed, J. Ryan, Z. Li	789
364	Integrating site characterization with aquifer and soil remediation design. <b>H. W. Reeves</b> , J. Lee, C. H. Dowding	791
365	Heavy metal removal using bacteria displaying synthetic phytochelatins. W. Bae, W. Chen, R. Mehra, <b>A. Mulchandani</b>	793
366	Iron mediated reductive precipitation of arsenic from contaminated groundwater. <b>J. M. Farrell</b> , J. Wang, P. O'Day, M. Conklin	794
<b>Author Index</b>		<b>797</b>